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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

JANUARY 1959

VOLUME XXXIV NUMBER 1

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1959

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SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ECONOMIC INDICATOR

Seasonally adjusted economic indicators are an important part of the output of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The seasonally adjusted series published at present in the Canadian Statistical Review include the components of Gross National Product, National Income and Personal Income on a quarterly basis, and some 70 economic indicators on a quarterly or monthly basis. Recently the Bureau has been extending the scope of its programme of seasonal adjustment and new seasonally adjusted series will become available as time and resources permit. Series now in the course of preparation include: manufacturing inventories and shipments, additional monthly detail of the labour force series, and a revised retail trade series with a shipping day adjustment. The revised Index of Industrial Production will be released very shortly. Considerable progress has been made in the seasonal adjustment of economic time series by means of an electronic computer, using a technique developed by the Bureau of the Census in the United States.¹ This method makes feasible a larger number of seasonally adjusted series and a more elaborate technique of adjustment than the cost of hand processing permits. In view of these developments it seems opportune to set out the basic principles of seasonal adjustment and to discuss the analytical usefulness of seasonally adjusted series.

The Nature of Seasonality

Seasonality in economic activity is in part a natural phenomenon and in part a consequence of human and institutional factors. The changing seasons bring variations in temperature, precipitation and the length of the day and these in turn

affect the conditions of supply and demand for many commodities and services. Agriculture is the most conspicuous example but production in fishing and trapping is also dependent upon weather and in construction and forestry the season can only be extended at a considerable increase in cost. The demand for fuel and clothing and many other commodities is obviously associated with changing temperature.

Custom, tradition and other human factors also impose a seasonal pattern on economic activity. Behaviour in social and business life often follows established usage; holidays and religious festivals are established by law and tradition; the calendar itself, which makes February 10 per cent shorter than January and April nearly 3 per cent shorter than March, is a pervasive seasonal influence on economic time series. Thus conventional seasons are super-imposed on climatic seasons to produce fluctuations recurring year after year. Seasonality at any stage of the economic process, from the supply of the raw material to the sale of the final product, gives rise to corresponding variations in a chain of inter-dependent activities.

In few countries are the seasonal swings in economic activity so wide as in Canada. The measurement of seasonal variations is therefore of interest in its own right, and not only as an aspect of the analysis of cyclical behaviour. Total production normally shows a one-third increase from its low point in the first quarter of the year to its peak in the third quarter. That the seasonal variation is so large as to obscure the underlying cyclical movement, is illustrated in the following table which shows the average monthly United States economic amplitude of the cyclical, seasonal and irregular components of five major U.S. economic indicators and four major Canadian economic indicators.

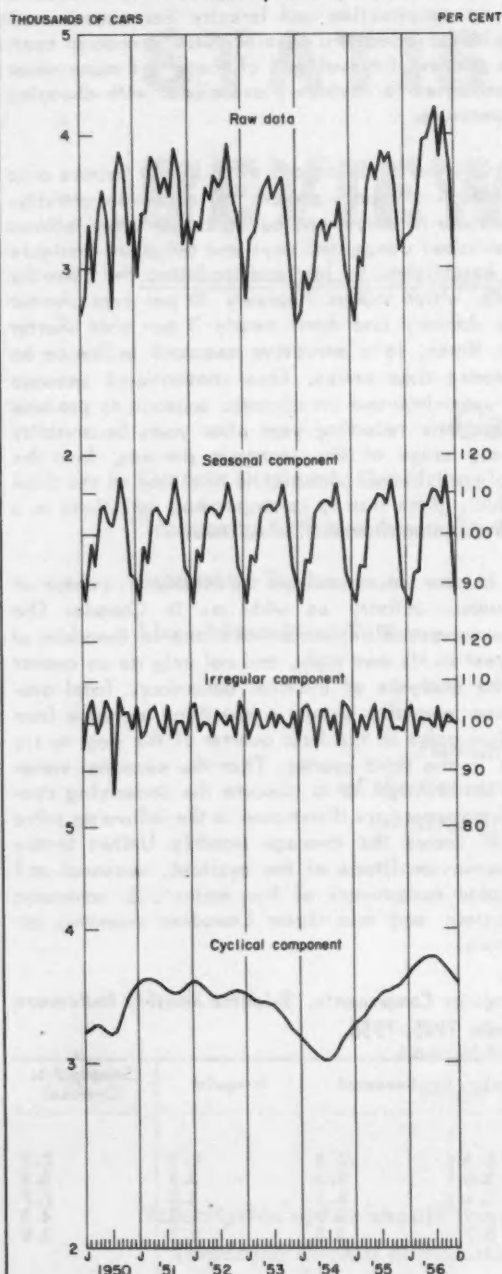
¹ The method of seasonal adjustment by electronic computers is described in, "Electronic Computers and Business Indicators" Julius Shiskin, Occasional Paper 57 New York, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1957.

Average Monthly Amplitude of the Cyclical, Seasonal and Irregular Components, Selected Monthly Indicators, U.S.A. 1947-1956 and Canada, 1945-1956

Series	Cyclical	Seasonal	Irregular	Seasonal to Cyclical
United States:				
Non-Agricultural Employment	0.3	0.8	0.2	2.7
Unemployment, total	3.0	9.3	3.9	3.1
Bank debits, outside New York City	0.8	6.1	3.0	7.7
Freight carloadings	1.2	5.0	3.2	4.2
Industrial production	0.7	2.3	0.7	3.0
Canada:				
Employment, industrial composite	0.4	1.2	0.3	2.9
Persons without jobs and seeking work	2.9	14.1	3.5	4.9
Freight carloadings	0.8	5.1	3.6	7.3
Industrial production	0.6	2.1	0.6	3.4

Source: "Seasonal Variations and Business Expectations", a paper presented by Donald J. Daly, Economics Branch, Department of Trade and Commerce, at a joint meeting of the Econometrics Society and American Economic Association, Philadelphia, 1957.

THE RAW DATA AND THE SEASONAL, IRREGULAR AND
CYCLICAL COMPONENTS, TOTAL REVENUE
CARS LOADED, 1950-1956



The table shows that for these broad indicators the seasonal variation in Canada was from about 3 to 7 times as large as the cyclical. The computations for the United States show that for comparable economic indicators the ratios of seasonal to cyclical are not much lower than in Canada, in spite of their less severe winter. Individual industries, commodities or regions characteristically show much larger seasonal swings than national aggregates, since some seasonal variations by industry and by region are inevitably offsetting in any comprehensive measure of economic activity. Thus the measurement of the seasonal factor is a matter of concern to the economist or the businessman who wishes to interpret current economic conditions and form his views on the future course of economic events, whether for the economy as a whole or for his particular business or region.

The Analysis of Time Series

Economists have long viewed economic time series as a composite of four analytically distinct type of economic change.¹ These are known as secular or trend, cyclical, seasonal, and random or irregular. The secular or trend factors are smooth, regular, long-term movements in a statistical series whose persistence is associated with some basic underlying characteristic; since month-to-month changes in trend are small by definition trend is often not distinguished from cycle in short-term analysis. The cycle is a recurring fluctuation, with alternating periods of expansion and contraction, each phase cumulative and preparing the way for the next; cycles are uneven in pattern, varying in amplitude, and irregular in duration, some lasting more than one year and others lasting from two to ten years. Seasonal movements are fluctuations within the year, recurring every year with broadly similar patterns of timing and amplitudes. Random or irregular movements occur from time to time with no clear pattern of timing or amplitude; they are essentially accidental from a theoretical point of view; floods and strikes are examples of incidents causing irregular fluctuations in economic time series.

Seasonally adjusted time series are time series which have been adjusted to remove the average seasonal variation. Since seasonal fluctuations in many time series are much larger than

¹ This, the traditional approach to trade cycle analysis, is not accepted by all economists. Some recent theorists reject or question the central assumption implicit in it, namely that the four types of change are independent of one another. They argue that trend and cycle are inter-related; that the process of growth is essentially irregular and hence the irregularities in a time series are not always accidental.

the cyclical movement the economist or businessman using unadjusted time series is often at a loss how to assess recent developments, which adds to the difficulty of forming a judgement on the course of future events. At the national level decisions to stimulate or damp down a cyclical movement involve an assessment of the cyclical forces at work. The businessman who is confronted with large seasonal movements in his own industry will find seasonally adjusted statistics useful in his day-to-day decisions on production, sales, inventories and pricing policies, since they will give him a much clearer indication than will raw data whether his business is in an expanding or a contracting phase.

Method of Seasonal Adjustment

All methods of seasonal adjustment are based on the fundamental idea that seasonal fluctuations can be measured and separated from the composite of trend, cyclical and irregular fluctuations by some process of averaging. The technique used by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics is a combination of the graphic and ratio-to-moving-average technique. The method is described in detail in the D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 77, "Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators", and is only presented in outline here.

A twelve-month moving average is run through the raw data, which gives a first approximation to the trend-cycle and separates out the seasonal and random or irregular factors. The seasonal-irregular factors are then analyzed and in this analysis the statistician brings to bear informed judgment on how special events may have influenced the movement of the series. An attempt is then made to separate out the seasonal factor from the seasonal-irregular, using moving averages and graphic methods. The trend-cycle is derived as a second approximation by applying the derived seasonal factors to the raw data. More elaborate techniques of seasonal adjustment by electronic computers involve essentially this process of successive approximation to the trend-cycle.

This method assumes that seasonal factors are stable through time, though not necessarily constant. Seasonal patterns can and do change. For example, the gradual adoption of paid vacations is bound to affect the seasonal fluctuations in a number of economic series. The statistician must be on the alert to detect any tendency for the seasonal factor to shift through time and where this tendency exists past trends may be extended to derive the appropriate current seasonal ratios. The method of adjustment used by the Bureau implicitly provides for shifting seasonals through the use of moving averages.

Before a series is adjusted for seasonality it is usual to eliminate, so far as possible, the effects of calendar variation. That is to say, the unadjusted data are put on a basis that makes all months equivalent to a daily average. It is not always easy to make a simple, satisfactory, working-day adjustment. For example, if consumers are in the habit of doing most of their shopping in the latter part of the week, all shopping days will not be of equal importance and the best approach would be to weight each day by its relative importance to sales.

Methods can be devised for dealing with abrupt year-to-year changes in the seasonal pattern. The classic example of a change in timing is the shifting date of Easter but a number of other examples can be cited: shifts in the timing of new models in the automobile industry, in the opening and closing of the shipping season, in the cutting season in forestry, etc. The amplitude of seasonal swings may also vary widely from year to year. The problem of adjusting for varying amplitude arises most commonly in agricultural series.

The Advantages of Seasonally Adjusted Series

Where a significant element of seasonal variation exists in any economic process it is difficult to draw conclusions on the non-seasonal movements. Simple techniques for eliminating the seasonal factor are commonly used by financial writers and businessmen and less frequently by economists and statisticians.

One such method commonly used is what is known as year-to-year links. Same-month-year-ago comparisons are made by dividing the figure for a given month by the figure for the same month a year ago.¹ This method has the disadvantage of obscuring turning points. When a cyclical downturn occurs, it usually takes several months before the figure for the current months falls below that of the same month a year ago. Assume that the cycle is a smooth symmetrical curve. While the curve is rising same-month-year-ago comparisons will show an increase, but they will continue to show an increase for five months after the curve has turned down because the level of the second year is above that of the first. Similarly, signs of recovery will only become apparent six months after recovery began. Thus, same-month-year-ago comparisons show turning points six months late in the case of

¹ It can be shown that a year-to-year comparison is analogous to the mathematical procedure of taking the first difference of a twelve-month moving total, the result being centred back six months. (See, Frederick R. MacAulay, "The Smoothing of Economic Time Series", New York, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1931, p.p. 134-135).

a smooth symmetrical cycle. Even more belated recognition of turning points may occur when the cycle is asymmetrical. Only when a series falls very sharply from the peak or rises very sharply from the trough will this type of comparison show turning points accurately.

It is perhaps worthwhile to consider the implications of same-month-year-ago comparisons. In this type of comparison a cycle-trend-seasonal-irregular for each month is divided by a similar composite for the same month a year ago. (The trend can usually be disregarded since its influence is small from year to year and in any event it can be assumed to affect each month in the same way.) If the seasonal factor is constant, division will eliminate seasonal variation but if the seasonal pattern is changing through time some residual seasonal will remain. The figure arrived at by dividing one set of irregular factors by another is a third set of irregular factors and is virtually meaningless. It is reasonable to suppose that irregular factors 12 months apart are not related. Therefore, the quotient of the two is likely to have more variability than the irregular factor itself.

When the cyclical component of one year is divided by the cyclical component of another, the resulting figures reflect two cyclical movements. If the shape of the curve is the same in both years the same-month-a-year-ago comparisons will give a straight horizontal line; if the pattern is reversed between the two years the cyclical pattern of the second year will be accentuated; if the first year is a curve and the second a straight line the comparison will show the pattern of the first year in inverted form. Rates of change in the two years will also affect this type of comparison. One can conceive of a situation in which a year when the series shows little change is followed by a year of pronounced cyclical movement, which in turn is followed by another of relative stability. The same-month-a-year-ago comparisons will show the cyclical movement in the second year but in the third the curve will reflect the previous year's cyclical movement in inverted form. In essence the same-month-a-year-ago gives a new cyclical pattern made up of portions of the same series 12 months apart.

Some users of this type of comparison detect turning points not by reference to a change in sign, but by reference to rates of change. That is to say, they construct a time series of same-month-a-year-ago comparisons and consider a change in the rate of change as a possible turning point. The logic of this approach is that most economic processes slow down before they change direction. However, it is difficult to draw conclusions on the underlying direction of change. A slowing down in the rate of increase in a moving 12-month comparison

may be associated with a variety of developments in the corresponding seasonally adjusted series — a slowing down, a cessation or an actual decline.

Less commonly, economists abstract from seasonality by comparing the current unadjusted data with that for several years past, using a type of tier chart, a simple line chart or by setting out an array of year-to-year changes. While this is an improvement on the last two years' comparison, it does assume a fixed seasonal; it gives no precise measure of seasonality because the series for each year has some cyclical movement in it; it works only for those series where changes are sufficiently large to be visible in chart form.

The superiority of seasonally adjusted series in recognizing turning points promptly and assessing rates of change is illustrated in the following table, which shows the unadjusted index of industrial production, 1952 to 1957, with the year-to-year differences in absolute and percentage terms, and the seasonally adjusted series.

When the economy was going into a recession in 1953, the analyst who based his interpretation of the course of events on year-to-year links might have selected March of that year as the turning point since the differences were then at their maximum. Alternatively he might have interpreted the narrowing gap in the year-to-year comparisons as a falling off in the rate of increase and not recognized a turning point until the end of the year when the year-to-year comparison turned negative. Similarly, he might have selected April, 1954, as the trough of the cycle or he might have failed to recognize signs of recovery until the year-to-year comparison turned positive in the closing quarter of the year. In the seasonally adjusted series the peak was reached in July of 1953, although the movements were erratic after April, and the trough in March of the following year. In the light of subsequent events, it is clear that the recession was short-lived and that the forces of recovery had gained considerable momentum by the end of 1954. Thus, the year-to-year links were either ambiguous or misleading as a guide to action. Likewise in the recent recession the seasonally adjusted series shows a downward turning point in February of 1957, some months in advance of the appearance of negative differences in the year-to-year links.

It is not the intention in this article to underestimate the difficulties of arriving at a good seasonal adjustment of economic time series, particularly where current data are concerned. It requires a mass of computation as well as solutions to a number of technical problems and the exercise of informed judgment. Electronic computers economize

on time and effort, but do not eliminate the need for professional analysis. At best, the adjusted series are an approximation of non-seasonal movements, based on an average of past experience. A current situation may be evolving according to a somewhat different pattern and only time will reveal its peculiar characteristics, however much the statis-

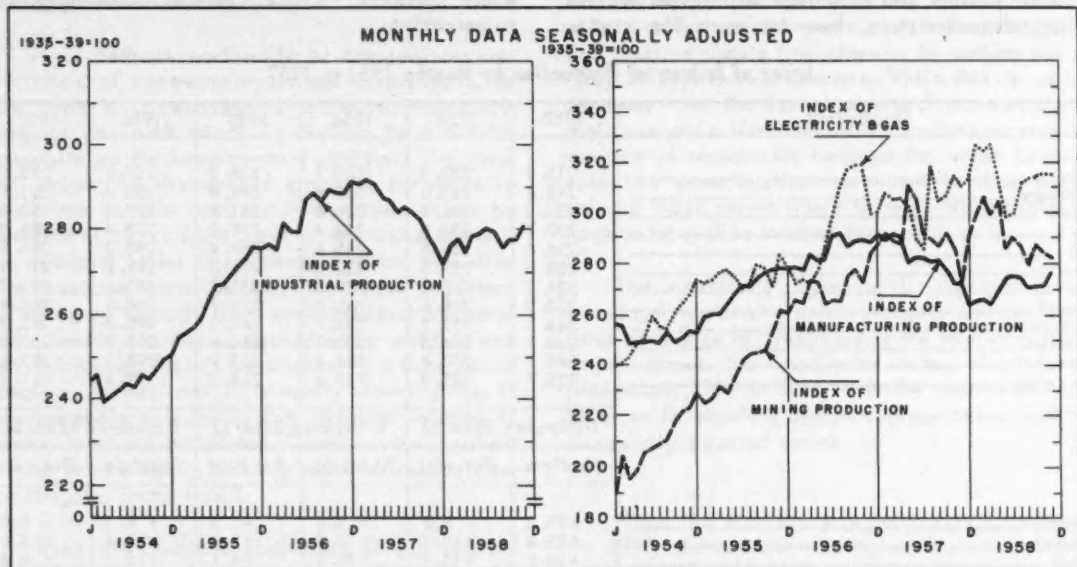
tician may scrutinize the series to try to detect a change in the basic seasonal pattern. It is, however, argued that seasonally adjusted series are indispensable statistical tools for the analysis of business conditions and particularly so in Canada, where seasonal variations are so pronounced and so pervasive.

Index of Industrial Production by Months 1952 to 1957

Unadjusted	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
January	212.9	232.1	229.1	238.2	257.7	272.0
February	218.6	242.0	239.4	248.0	266.4	281.9
March	222.2	246.8	236.8	251.9	277.5	283.0
April	230.7	254.6	242.4	259.2	277.4	285.3
May	234.6	254.8	245.6	267.4	283.3	289.9
June	238.3	257.5	252.5	276.8	298.7	297.1
July	228.3	247.1	238.5	263.7	285.5	283.7
August	234.2	248.6	246.7	271.7	288.6	286.8
September	244.1	257.1	253.7	281.2	298.8	292.2
October	248.1	254.5	256.0	284.0	300.7	289.6
November	248.1	250.6	254.4	283.7	298.2	285.8
December	235.7	235.5	240.6	264.3	279.4	261.1
	Difference 1953/52		Difference 1954/53		Difference 1955/54	
	Absolute	Per cent	Absolute	Per cent	Absolute	Per cent
January	+19.2	+9.0	-3.0	-1.3	+9.1	+4.0
February	+23.4	+10.7	-2.6	-1.1	+8.6	+3.6
March	+24.6	+11.1	-10.0	-4.1	+15.1	+6.4
April	+23.9	+10.4	-12.2	-4.8	+16.8	+6.9
May	+20.2	+8.6	-9.2	-3.6	+21.8	+8.9
June	+19.2	+8.1	-5.0	-2.0	+24.3	+9.6
July	+18.8	+8.2	-8.6	-3.5	+25.2	+10.6
August	+14.4	+6.1	-1.9	-0.8	+25.0	+10.1
September	+13.0	+5.3	-3.4	-1.3	+27.5	+10.8
October	+6.4	+2.6	+1.5	+0.6	+28.0	+10.9
November	+2.5	+1.0	+3.8	+1.5	+29.3	+11.5
December	-0.2	-0.1	+5.1	+2.2	+23.7	+9.9
	Difference 1956/55		Difference 1957/56			
	Absolute	Per cent	Absolute	Per cent		
January	+19.5	+8.2	+14.3	+5.5		
February	+18.4	+7.4	+15.5	+5.8		
March	+25.6	+10.2	+5.5	+2.0		
April	+18.2	+7.0	+7.9	+2.8		
May	+15.9	+5.9	+6.6	+2.3		
June	+21.9	+7.9	-1.6	-0.5		
July	+21.8	+8.3	-1.8	-0.6		
August	+16.9	+6.2	-1.8	-0.6		
September	+17.6	+6.3	-6.6	-2.2		
October	+16.7	+5.9	-11.1	-3.7		
November	+14.5	+5.1	-12.4	-4.2		
December	+15.1	+5.7	-18.3	-6.6		
Adjusted	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
January	226.3	246.6	244.1	254.7	276.2	290.9
February	223.9	247.9	245.8	255.6	275.1	291.9
March	223.4	248.6	239.0	256.9	281.2	290.7
April	228.9	251.6	240.6	259.0	279.7	287.5
May	230.8	250.5	242.0	263.3	279.4	286.7
June	230.0	248.9	243.3	266.5	287.0	284.0
July	232.7	252.0	242.9	267.0	288.4	285.2
August	235.0	249.5	245.8	270.4	286.7	284.0
September	237.2	249.1	244.9	270.5	289.1	282.2
October	239.7	245.8	246.8	273.0	288.6	278.3
November	243.3	246.1	249.1	276.9	288.4	275.9
December	244.5	245.0	250.4	274.8	291.1	272.0

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production climbed strongly in November, largely due to strengthened manufacturing production. Power output stabilized at a high level while mining production fell.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Pro- duction	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
	Total (2)	Non-farm (3)(8)			Total	Durables	Non- durables					
	Million dollars				Volume Indexes 1935-39=100							
1956 ⁽¹⁾	30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	290.6	332.8	247.2	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	175.3
1956 M	29,904	28,408	279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	178.6
J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
A			288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6					172.9
S	30,432	28,980	286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	171.5
O			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
N			288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8					181.9
D	31,292	29,800	288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.4
			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957 J			290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9					179.6
F	31,316	30,320	291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	190.6
M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
A			287.5	310.7	290.9	334.5	246.6					178.9
M	31,368	30,464	286.7	305.3	283.3	335.1	248.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	184.6
J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					173.2
J			285.2	289.3	281.0	338.5	250.7					172.5
A	31,060	30,588	284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	191.0
S			282.2	291.6	277.7	321.1	250.0					171.7
O			278.3	285.7	273.2	320.0	243.3					166.0
N	31,408	30,628	275.9	272.7	273.2	324.7	240.2	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	188.8
D			272.0	260.3	263.9	307.7	235.9					146.2
1958 J			276.2	299.3	266.0	316.6	233.6					149.3
F	31,564	30,464	277.3	305.7	266.8	314.8	236.1	253.8	381.9	250.8	141.2	143.2
M			275.7	299.4	265.3	307.4	238.4					139.4
A			278.5	304.7	269.4	312.3	241.9					182.7
M	32,176	30,910	279.0	286.9	275.4	323.0	244.9	256.8	368.6	283.3	142.5	158.1
J			279.9	289.7	275.7	325.1	244.2					148.4
J			279.3	286.4	274.5	316.7	247.5					159.8
A	32,388	31,168	275.8	279.8	271.1	310.6	245.9	254.8	414.7	313.2	153.4	175.6
S			277.3	287.4	271.4	309.4	247.1					161.2
O			277.2	284.8	271.8	307.1	249.2					169.7
N			280.7	282.4	276.8	310.4	255.4					171.3

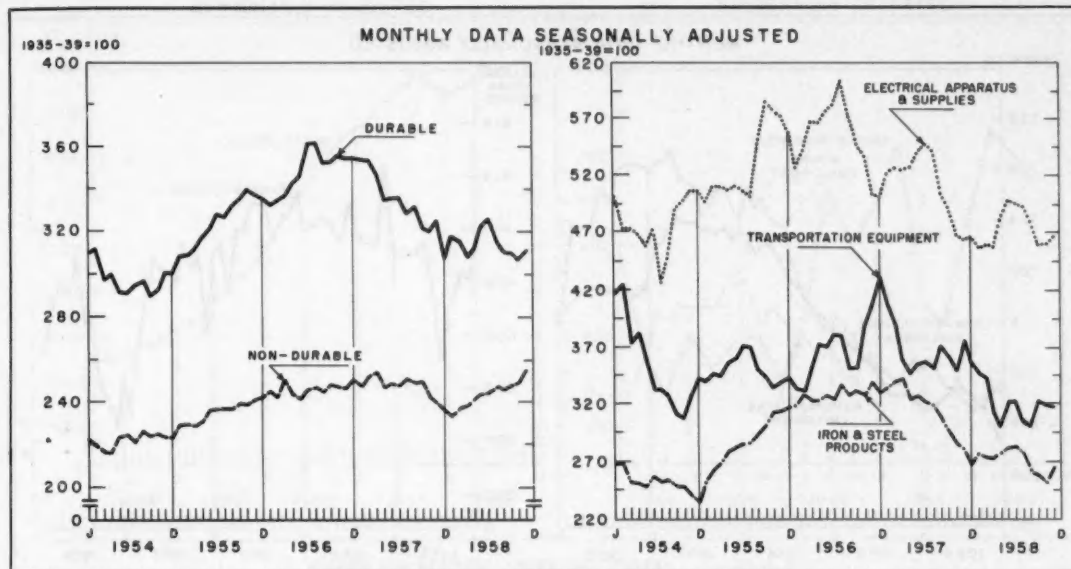
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

⁽⁴⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In November non-durable production continued its year-long climb. Durable manufacturing turned up reversing a four month downward movement. Both iron and steel, electrical apparatus and supplies exhibited considerable strength.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

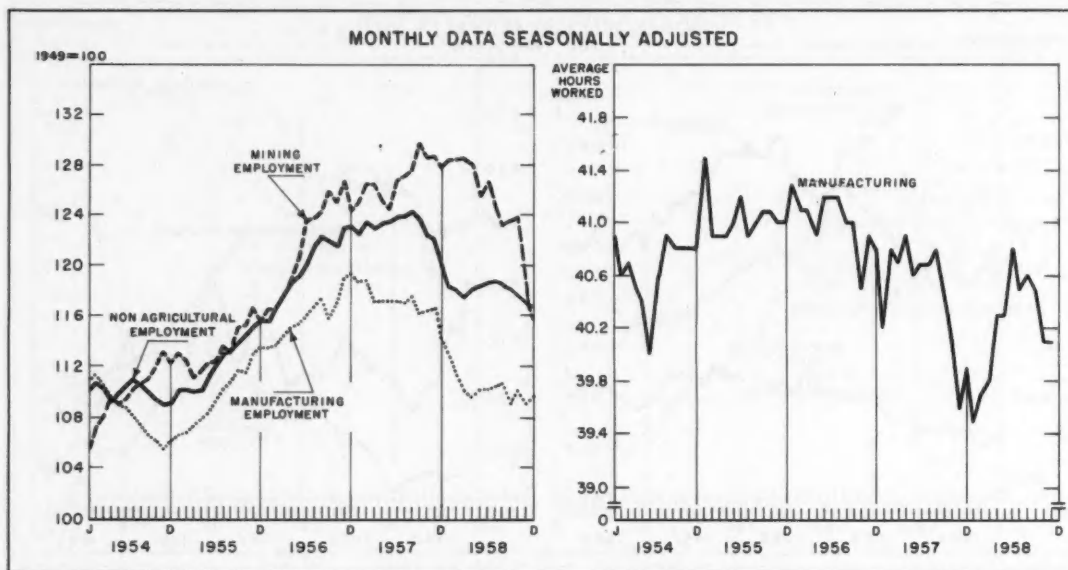
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (1)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (3)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (4)	Wood Products (5)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (6)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (7)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1956(1)	156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957(1)	152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1956 M	159.9	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	327.2	371.5	280.5	575.2	533.6	286.3
J	158.4						333.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
J	158.7						336.8	381.0		606.0		309.3
A	155.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	327.2	350.7	300.0	572.0	525.7	316.3
S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
O	154.6						327.0	392.2		536.9		318.9
N	152.5	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	338.8	405.5	298.1	504.7	528.2	299.4
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957 J	156.9						334.5	406.6		520.9		307.2
F	153.0	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	339.0	391.3	306.1	525.8	492.2	305.0
M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
A	155.1						323.4	346.4		526.7		309.5
M	150.8	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	327.2	354.0	257.8	539.4	520.1	289.1
J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
J	159.0						318.7	350.2		541.3		317.4
A	156.1	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	308.5	372.8	233.6	504.3	561.2	304.6
S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
O	149.6						286.8	349.0		468.5		313.2
N	144.9	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	280.8	376.5	276.9	464.5	536.3	310.4
D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958 J	149.3						276.0	346.9		457.2		326.9
F	146.4	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	273.9	343.6	296.7	469.8	492.4	324.2
M	146.1						275.2	314.1		456.5		326.8
A	150.4						277.6	302.0		477.8		312.0
M	148.3	271.2	225.6	421.9	312.4	231.3	285.1	322.9	263.2	498.3	587.3	298.2
J	151.2						283.0	323.7		496.7		299.7
J	160.0						276.3	306.2		493.7		311.4
A	157.7	278.5	225.1	426.8	307.7	231.3	263.4	300.1	264.6	479.9	591.5	313.2
S	157.2						258.3	320.3		458.6		313.6
O	152.5						252.8	319.6		457.5		315.3
N	152.4						265.4	317.4		462.6		315.6

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment remained stable during November. Manufacturing climbed reflecting marginal gains in both durable and non-durable employment. Construction continued to slacken while mining remained irregularly low under the impact of industrial disputes.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽³⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽⁴⁾
1949=100								
Thousands								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,782	5,001
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	6,003	5,252
1956 J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		4,991
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		5,026
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,827	5,017
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		5,011
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		5,045
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,876	5,110
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		5,112
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,135
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,913	5,153
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		5,170
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,198
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	6,000	5,237
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		5,266
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,272
A	124.2	117.6	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	6,036	5,288
S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.0		5,317
O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,319
N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,093	5,326
D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		5,345
1958 J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,362
F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
M	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		5,402
A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,426
M	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	6,151	5,415
J	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7		5,406
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,398
A	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	6,116	5,404
S	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4		5,366
O	117.5	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,408
N	116.9 ^r	109.2	112.6 ^r	105.8 ^r	124.5 ^r	117.0 ^r	6,196	5,425
D	116.8	109.7	113.4	106.0	123.2	115.8		5,440

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
month.

⁽²⁾Middle month in each quarter.

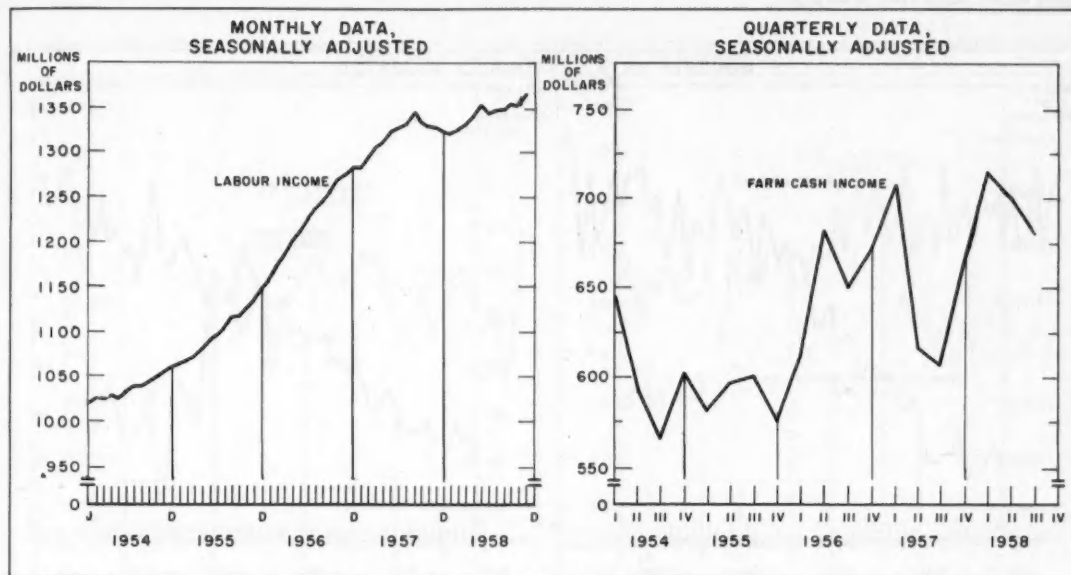
⁽³⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽⁴⁾Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.

month
⁽⁵⁾Estimate
June, 1968

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income climbed, with gains diffused generally over the majority of the categories. Farm cash income fell in the third quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

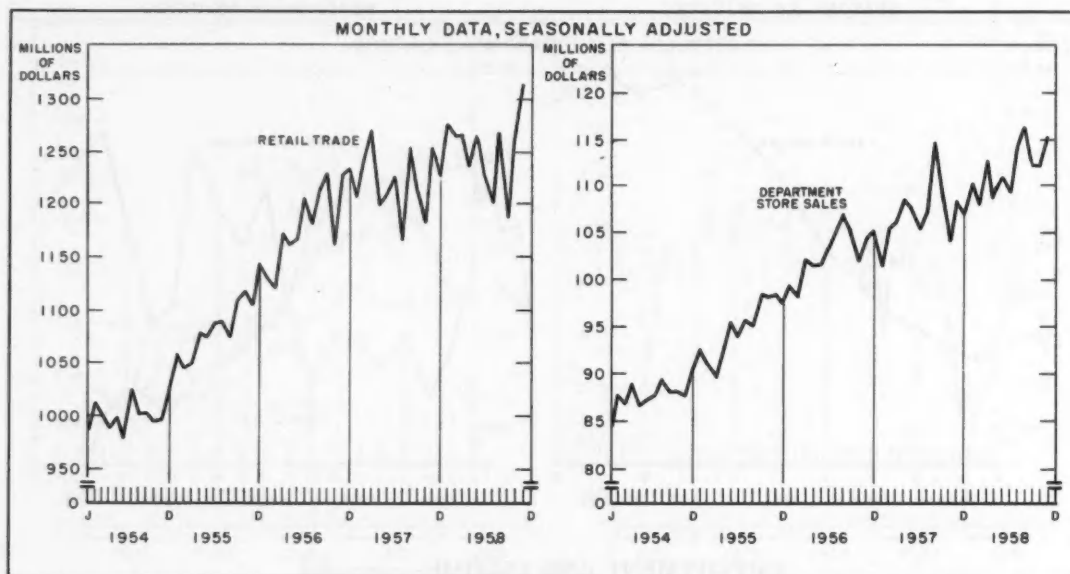
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾					Total Labour Income ⁽³⁾	Farm Cash Income
Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽⁴⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁷⁾							
Non-agricultural ⁽¹⁾	Construction ⁽¹⁾					Thousands	1956=100	1956=100	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Million dollars
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,227	666	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,319	648	
1956 M	4,777	419	4,244	106	3.3	100	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,213	682	
J	4,812		4,292	101	3.2	102	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,228		
A	4,849		4,327	100	3.1	104	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,238		
S	4,840	416	4,320	101	3.1	102	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,245	650	
O	4,833		4,322	94	3.0	100	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,256		
N	4,867		4,351	90	2.8	97	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,267		
D	4,932	416	4,418	93	2.8	99	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,274	672	
1957 J	4,934		4,418	100	3.1	106	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,282		
F	4,953		4,434	113	3.4	111	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282		
M	4,960	430	4,446	116	3.5	112	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,294	708	
A	4,977		4,456	122	3.7	113	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,304		
M	4,981		4,449	129	3.9	118	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,308		
J	5,017	448	4,468	127	3.8	132	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,323	617	
J	5,031		4,477	135	4.0	136	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,326		
A	5,031		4,476	151	4.5	140	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,332		
S	5,027	435	4,471	160	4.8	141	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,346	607	
O	5,038		4,477	173	5.1	152	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,334		
N	5,022		4,472	181	5.3	157	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,328		
D	4,997	447	4,444	199	5.9	172	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,326	667	
1958 J	4,978		4,436	211	6.2	197	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,322		
F	4,968		4,427	205	6.0	177	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,319		
M	4,966	425	4,431	212	6.2	178	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,324	715	
A	4,971		4,443	223	6.5	176	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,332		
M	5,006		4,483	226	6.6	192	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,342		
J	5,016	450	4,502	233	6.8	244	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,354	700	
J	5,009		4,487	246	7.2	235	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,344		
A	5,036		4,510	242	7.1	184	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,348		
S	5,036		4,508	237	6.9	179	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683	
O	5,019		4,483	225	6.6	179	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,355		
N	5,009		4,479	256	7.9	183	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,353		
D	5,030		4,496	237	7.0	177	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,366		
	5,027		4,492	233	6.7	186						

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.⁽⁴⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽⁵⁾Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.⁽⁶⁾Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.⁽⁷⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

RETAIL TRADE

In November, the seasonally adjusted retail sales increased sharply. Although all retail outlets participated in the increase, motor vehicle dealers accounted for the greatest portion of the gain. Department store sales rose sharply.



RETAIL TRADE

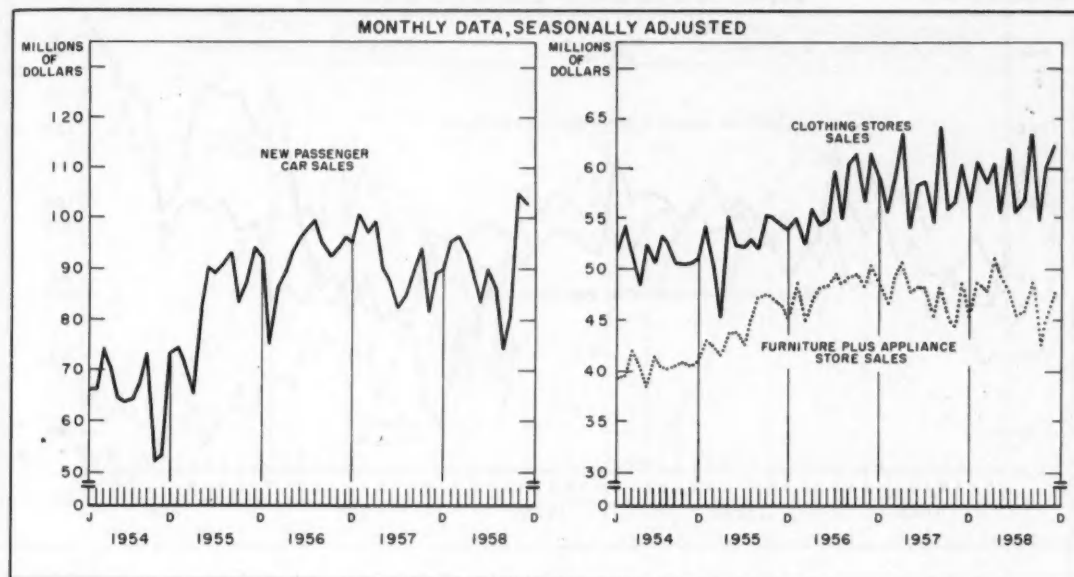
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1956 M	1,166.5	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	207.3	96.9	30.8
J	1,206.6	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	209.4	98.6	27.6
J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	99.6	32.3
A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.3
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	106.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,190.9	226.6	47.4	106.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	106.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,268.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	171.7	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	189.6	104.4	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	206.9	102.8	20.2

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales declined in November but remained at a high level still reflecting the introduction of 1959 models. Both clothing and furniture stores showed gains.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

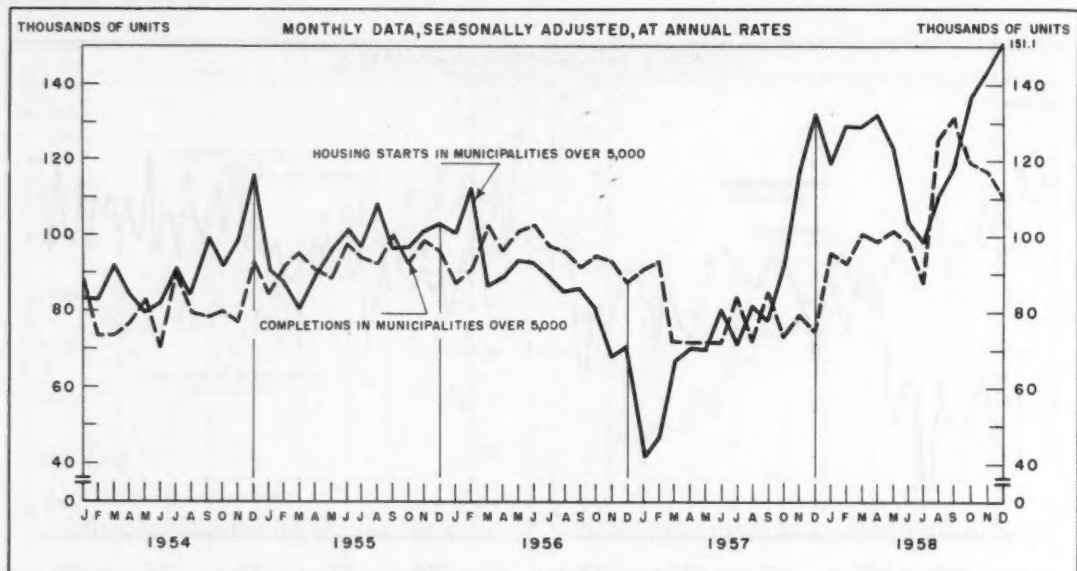
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1956 ⁽¹⁾	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	28.0	27.4	10.9
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4 ^r	59.2 ^r	11.4 ^r	63.3 ^r	47.3 ^r	44.0 ^r	28.8 ^r	29.8 ^r	10.9 ^r
1956 M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Preliminary figures for the month of December show starts at a new record high, while completions continue to taper off.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

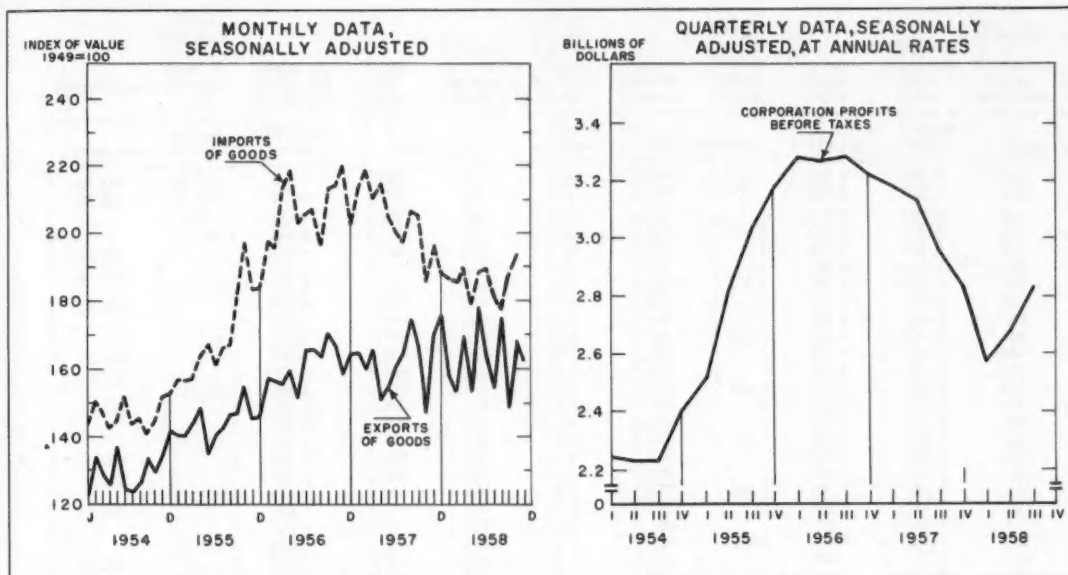
Construction											
New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Value of Building Permits						
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (2)	Residential (2)	Commercial (2)				
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions								
Thousands				Thousand dollars							
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187			
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214 ^r	25,750 ^r	74,302 ^r	28,468 ^r			
1956	M	}	134.3	145.6	{	93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
	J		93.1	103.0		19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064		
	J	}	132.3	132.4	{	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
	A		85.4	96.0		15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018		
	S	}			{	86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O		81.0	95.0		17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290		
	N	}	106.2	138.8	{	68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D		71.1	87.9		19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879		
1957	J	}			{	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
	F		47.6	93.4		21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508		
	M	}	86.7	122.8	{	67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
	A		70.7	71.8		20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448		
	M	}	116.7	116.0	{	70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
	J		80.8	71.8		21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675		
	J	}			{	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
	A		81.6	72.6		22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757		
	S	}	122.5	116.8	{	78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
	O		92.4	73.9		13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719		
	N	}	145.5	115.2	{	117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
	D		132.8	75.3		14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483		
1958	J	}			{	119.1	95.6	16,068	34,528	122,043	39,750
	F		129.5	93.0		15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729		
	M	}	172.6	131.0	{	129.1	100.7	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
	A		132.2	98.8		10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909		
	M	}	161.0	143.8	{	123.2	101.7	10,931	38,960	101,345	28,598
	J		103.4	98.4		16,650	33,928	102,159	30,241		
	J	}			{	98.0	87.8	21,135	33,353	101,947	34,711
	A		110.6	125.6		21,485	31,807	108,458	35,153		
	S	}	155.7	154.7	{	118.1	131.3	17,742 ^r	33,301 ^r	113,311 ^r	32,724 ^r
	O		136.3	119.3		13,607	33,839	111,205	28,029		
	N										
	D										

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In November, seasonally adjusted goods exports declined marginally. In October imports rose sharply with gains in all categories. In the third quarter seasonally adjusted corporation profits exhibited considerable strength.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
							Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	M	20,076	1,738*	3,264	151.4	202.6	374.1*	51.1*	305.1*
	J				165.4	205.6	375.0*	50.8*	301.6*
	A	20,428	1,810*	3,280	165.8	207.3	367.8*	48.7*	299.5*
	S				163.5	196.8	381.4*	55.0*	296.7*
	O				170.2	213.1	357.6*	48.9*	282.3*
	N	20,948	1,860*	3,220	166.7	213.7	366.0*	47.1*	296.3*
	D				158.8	220.0	358.0*	42.4*	294.9*
1957	J				164.1	202.9	351.8*	43.2*	299.9*
	F	20,868	1,896*	3,180	164.8	213.4	323.8*	43.0	273.8*
	M				160.0	218.9	355.9*	44.9*	293.2*
	A				165.3	210.3	349.1*	43.2*	288.0*
	M	21,104	1,902*	3,128	150.9	214.6	337.6*	32.2*	286.0*
	J				154.5	204.9	342.9*	39.6*	282.4*
	J	21,620	1,912*	2,952	160.2	200.6	331.6*	37.7*	271.1*
	A				164.5	197.8	343.3*	39.6*	279.1*
	S				174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0*	272.8*
	O	21,348	1,916*	2,832	166.4	205.1	332.0*	39.2*	270.0*
	N				147.2	185.9	334.8*	41.3*	271.0*
1958	J				170.4	196.1	325.1*	43.8	264.0
	F				175.8	188.5	319.0*	41.1*	257.9*
	M	22,012	1,946	2,576	158.4	186.3	330.9*	41.0*	271.9*
	A				153.2	185.5	307.5*	38.1*	252.6*
	M				170.0	191.9	309.6*	37.6*	254.4*
	J	22,900	1,929	2,688	153.3	180.1	317.1*	41.4*	257.7*
	J				177.5	188.3	320.0*	48.2*	258.1*
	A				164.4	188.5	330.4*	52.7*	261.0*
	S	22,852		2,832	154.6	179.5	309.6*	42.1*	253.4*
	O				174.8	176.7	289.7*	33.7*	241.1*
	N				148.8	186.2	313.9*	32.9*	267.3*
					167.9	193.6	314.6*	42.1*	259.9*
					162.1		304.0*	44.1*	243.2*
							327.2	44.0	257.6

Note: (1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) End of quarter.

(3) Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding



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Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total ⁽¹⁾ Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise	
Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
1956	16,081	30,182	284.4	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957	16,589	31,443	284.0	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	756	121.9	227.4	403	460
1956	O	31,324	300.7	5,757	99	1.7	1,302	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N		298.2	5,716	136	2.3	1,293		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D		279.4	5,640	188	3.2	1,257		120.4	228.0	404	402
	J		272.0	5,477	305	5.3	1,231		120.3	229.2	396	459
1957	F	31,252	281.9	5,445	326	5.6	1,247	674	120.5	228.2	340	431
	M		283.0	5,460	345	5.9	1,253		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		285.3	5,529	308	5.3	1,269		120.9	228.5	365	537
	M		289.9	5,774	196	3.3	1,321		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	31,312	297.1	5,925	164	2.7	1,366	854	121.6	228.1	387	454
	A		283.7	6,040	166	2.7	1,366		121.9	228.2	438	479
	S		286.8	6,047	176	2.8	1,384		122.6	227.6	429	471
	O		292.2	5,939	197	3.2	1,385		123.3	227.0	416	445
	N	31,400	289.6	5,880	211	3.5	1,364	602	123.4	225.0	399	480
	D		285.8	5,779	296	4.9	1,345		123.3	224.1	427	451
	J		261.1	5,658	392	6.5	1,295		123.1	226.1	444	393
	F		258.3	5,450	527	8.8	1,268		123.4	226.8	383	399
1958	M	31,564	269.1	5,395	563	9.4	1,277	540	123.7	227.7	320	364
	A		260.6	5,401	597	10.0	1,283		124.3	228.1	369	427
	M		276.2	5,537	522	8.6	1,304		125.2	227.9	371	449
	J		282.5	5,750	370	6.0	1,355		125.1	228.1	477	485
	A	32,176	293.1	5,879	324	5.2	1,385	730	125.1	227.4	420	446
	M		278.7	6,023	291	4.6	1,382		124.7	227.0	413	432
	J		278.9	6,025	281	4.5	1,386		125.2	226.8	408	389
	A		288.5 ^r	5,888	271	4.4	1,405		125.6	227.1	387	422
	S	32,388	288.4 ^r	5,864	313	5.1	1,388		126.0	226.9	446	
	O		290.9 ^p	5,773	361	5.9			126.3	228.5	399	
	N											

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁵⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957	647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4
1956	O	749.43	2,449	112.1	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5
	J		1,164	103.3	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
1957	F	574.87	848	99.0	7,279	282.3	1,702.0	4,300.8	1,693.5	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		904	88.9	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A		583	58.3	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,452	151.3	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	1,875.9	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J	654.73	1,928	179.5	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5
	A		1,329	359.2	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6
	S		1,225	333.6	6,879	283.0	1,816.7	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5
	O		1,545	206.3	6,921	285.3	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6
	N	740.54	1,861 ^r	128.7	8,030	281.2	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7
	D		1,223	69.4 ^r	8,175	281.0	1,813.7	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3
	J		1,110	51.0	8,225	251.5	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6
	F		732	61.7	8,564	248.0	1,653.5	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2
1958	M	614.91	620	62.6	7,796	259.4	1,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9
	A		606	58.7	8,487	263.9	1,770.5	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0
	M		318	66.7	7,950	272.1	1,812.3	4,211.0	1,767.1	108.3	165.8	40.4
	J		822	122.3	7,968	280.9	1,885.2	4,168.0	1,882.2	108.8	166.4	40.4
	A	684.04	1,489	236.4	7,466	290.7	1,878.1	4,125.1	1,799.7	110.4	167.2	40.7
	S		1,134	317.0	7,666	271.6	1,810.0	4,073.6	1,781.1	112.0	166.6	40.5
	O		1,079	240.9	7,579	274.2	1,718.6	4,063.8	1,747.1	111.8	165.9	40.3
	N		1,362	176.4	7,617	279.7 ^r	1,843.1	4,067.7	1,757.6	111.5	164.0	40.6
		709.94	1,618	198.7	8,344	278.9 ^r	1,922.8 ^r	4,041.5 ^r	1,805.2 ^r	112.4 ^r	164.4 ^r	40.7
				297.4 ^p	8,464	284.9 ^p	1,835.7	4,062.2	1,829.3	110.1	165.4	40.8

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1. ⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁵⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁶⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁷⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁸⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽⁹⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. ⁽¹⁰⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits. ⁽¹¹⁾Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Construc- tion ^(a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units ^(a)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ^(a)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cash- ed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ^(a)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ^(a)	Index of Em- ploy- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957	4,657	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.10	131.6
1956 O	4,412	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957 J		1,454	8,989	1,034.6	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
F	4,488	1,773	9,972	996.0	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
M		3,441	9,781	1,188.4	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
A		6,148	9,990	1,260.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	128.7
M		8,695	12,431	1,339.4	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.0
J	4,632	10,177	12,521	1,288.0	143.4	11,313	5,467	18,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
J		9,387	14,503	1,246.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
A		9,097	14,097	1,292.6	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
S		8,434	13,088	1,203.5	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
O	4,708	9,284	14,653	1,240.2	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
N		9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
1958 D		7,032	9,375	1,449.8	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
J		3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
F	4,684	4,375	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3
M		6,296	8,661	1,104.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5
A		11,013	9,013	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5
M		14,330	11,498	1,373.2	148.3	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.6
J	4,788	12,923	12,864	1,267.6	148.1	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	136.4
J		12,057	12,837	1,253.1	148.6	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	141.3
A		12,115	11,635	1,243.9	149.3	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	142.7
S		11,525	12,548	1,214.9	150.5	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	144.0
O	4,756	12,678	13,386	1,311.6	150.9	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	..	139.1
N		12,026	10,986	1,295.4	151.3	..	..	18,680	262.0	2.76	..	135.6

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construc- tion Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period	
Population ⁽¹⁾	Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed											
Thousand persons				1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100	£ Million				U.S. \$ Million
1956	51,206	23,130	263	106	13,518	105	102.0	106.9	264.3	323.8	334	2,133	
1957	51,455	23,183	315	107	14,174	110	105.8	110.8	277.1	339.6	347	2,273	
1956	O N D	23,191	260	105	3,600	106	102.7	..	294.9	354.3	345	2,244	
		23,178	280	106		103.1	..	291.9	319.6	1,965			
		23,111	366	105		106	103.4	..	253.7	307.9		2,183	
1957	J F M	23,121	390	106	3,229	107	104.4	109.2	261.0	376.5	337	2,084	
		23,110	368	108		107	104.3	109.2	278.2	320.8		2,147	
		23,094	352	106		108	104.1	109.4	297.1	361.8		2,209	
	A M	23,177	329	107	3,509	108	104.5	109.7	272.2	349.7	355	2,330	
		23,221	285	108		111	104.6	109.8	302.9	374.5		2,345	
		23,245	250	108		111	105.7	110.3	275.8	323.8		2,381	
	J A S	23,265	257	108	3,613	111	106.6	110.7	281.4	359.5	345	2,367	
		23,336	266	108		111	106.4	111.3	269.4	335.7		2,143	
		23,334	272	109		112	106.1	112.0	246.3	308.4		1,850	
	O N D	23,325	296	106	3,823	112	107.1	112.5	271.8	353.1	350	2,063	
		23,287	330	108		112	107.7	112.7	286.9	319.9		2,185	
		23,131	380	106		112	108.2	112.8	282.4	313.6		2,273	
1958	J F M	23,087	414	105	3,455	112	108.1	112.8	277.8	325.1	335	2,404	
		23,045	429	108		113	107.6	112.6	265.4	288.2		2,539	
		23,022	430	108		113	108.4	112.9	278.1	321.0		2,770	
	A M	23,052	442	107	3,689	113	109.6	112.5	265.5	310.6	353	2,914	
		23,077	460	105		113	109.2	112.5	287.3	308.4		3,039	
		23,083	432	105		113	110.2	112.4	223.7	300.2		3,076	
	J A S	23,094	428	106	3,745	114	108.5	112.5	285.8	337.8	359	3,064	
		23,139	464	105		114	108.3	112.4	257.8	304.3		3,089	
		23,097	493	104		114	108.4	112.4	240.4	311.2		3,120	
	O N	23,078	525	104		116	109.4	112.2	266.8	328.0		3,174	
		23,043				116	109.8		291.0	313.0		3,215	

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⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

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(1)As at

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956	168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1958	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.3		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
S	169.0	430.5	146	66.2	1.9	239.4	46.7	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
O	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
N	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
D	169.8	436.3	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115
J	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
F	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
M	170.5	441.2	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
A	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.3		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
M	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
J	171.2	445.6	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	44.2	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146
A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
O	172.0	438.9	142	66.0	2.5	247.8	39.9	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	172.7	423.8	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	31.7	122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,095
J	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
F	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,072
M	173.4	429.0	126	62.9	5.1	240.9	32.0	123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057
A	173.6		128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
M	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
J	174.1	439.0	134	65.2	5.3	251.2		123.9	119.2	42.9	1,419	1,050
A	174.3		136	65.4	4.7	247.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	951
S	174.6		137	64.6	4.1	248.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,116
O	174.9		138	65.3	3.8	248.2		123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	
N	175.1		141	64.7	3.8	250.8		123.9	119.2	43.5		
Manufacturing												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Construction		Trade		Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
								Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (8)	
	1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,774	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38
1958	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
S	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,008	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
O	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,937	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
N	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,679	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
D	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	106.9	2.05	40.2	2,367	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
J	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	106.3	2.05	40.2	2,269	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
F	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,457	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
M	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,647	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
A	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
M	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,065	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
1958	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33
J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,408	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,270	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,410	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11
A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,551	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,752	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,950	112.9	16,581	53,513	44.75
A	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,062	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98
J	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70
S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,172	118.0	16,562	52,675	48.96
O	140	27.2	49.4	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.7	3,184	111.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
N	143	27.6	49.3	27.9	95.3	2.17	39.9	3,119	102.0	17,182	53,643	

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.

Excludes employer contributions for social

insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population					Immigration ⁽⁴⁾							
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands					Number						
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,980	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346							11,234
1956 J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361	40,085	11,845	2,670	6,779	6,809	2,146	15,191
A			38,844	10,071	28,773							14,261
S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517							17,528
O			37,671	11,064	26,607	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
N	16,308	115	35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
D	16,344	36	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
1957 J	16,344	36	36,886	12,194	24,692	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	4,647
F			34,311	10,295	24,016							6,092
M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274							6,419
A			40,144	11,206	28,938	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	8,157
M			42,491	11,194	31,297							10,747
J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189							18,555
J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	15,894
A			39,264	10,483	28,781							17,300
S	16,745	156	40,181	10,679	29,502							14,201
O			39,256	13,483	25,773	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	12,956
N	16,860	115	36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633
D	16,887	27	37,017	11,808	25,209							8,311
1958 J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	9,795
F			32,807	10,399	22,408							7,246
M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356							5,751
A			40,436	11,023	29,413	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	7,261
M			38,486	10,764	27,722							9,359
J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286							10,224
J	17,085	37	43,357	11,406	31,951	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	18,502
A			38,032	9,954	28,078							15,696
S	17,154	69	41,622	10,908	30,714							14,826
O			42,639	11,641	30,998							15,699
N			36,990	10,217	26,773							10,697
D	17,241	87	35,787	11,740	24,047							9,757

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number
1957	426	1,276	253	267	90	223	52	76	702	1,610	
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570	
1956 J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619	
A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643	
S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658	
O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631	
N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519	
D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558	
1957 J		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506	
F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417	
M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602	
A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646	
M		1,339	175	258		246	41	76		1,752	
J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663	
J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737	
A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655	
S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681	
O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577	
N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558	
D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522	
1958 J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558	
F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441	
M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512	
A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559	
M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715	
J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537	
J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574	
A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529	
S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585	
O		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837	
N		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440	
D		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552	

4 Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
Marriages		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020	
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826	
1956	A	374		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001	
	M	377		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171	
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943	
	J	602	430		1,425	576		12,048	5,738	2,926	
	A	660	443		1,496	553		11,352	4,573	2,674	
	S	703	422		1,451	599		11,725	5,901	2,851	
	O	495	461		1,390	437		11,272	3,479	2,978	
	N	475	545		1,354	416		10,756	1,258	2,963	
	D	366	519		1,335	313		10,991	2,332	3,108	
	1957	J	205	546		1,241	161		11,393	961	3,278
F		264	489		1,205	181		10,374	1,289	2,673	
M		280	523		1,449	213		12,370	1,243	3,111	
A		329	513		1,472	276		12,660	1,624	3,120	
M		392	485		1,557	309		13,498	2,854	3,021	
J		636	427	565	1,441	527	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961	
J		504	471		1,803	518		12,513	6,149	2,903	
A		757	444		1,515	619		11,690	5,630	2,810	
S		526	458		1,488	468		11,831	4,565	2,876	
O		488	515		1,505	431		11,486	3,481	3,625	
1958	N	490	562		1,298	344		10,455	1,471	3,016	
	D	335	544		1,346	237		10,571	1,901	2,940	
	J	376	586		1,560	314		14,715	2,577	3,479	
	F	293	501		1,205	220		9,584	2,295	2,846	
	M	223	526		1,267	126		11,310	1,554	3,182	
	A	290	494		1,650	260		12,467	1,163	2,625	
	M	370	544		1,294	240		10,953	1,530	2,632	
	J	424	444	577	1,470	356	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,708	
	J	570	475		1,486	634		13,670	6,066	2,909	
	A	666	452		1,276	485		11,899	6,003	2,315	
	S	689	472		1,281	438		13,900	3,607	3,075	
	O	513	546		1,699	517		12,854	5,276	3,009	
	N	374	486		1,291	350		11,175	3,675	2,675	
	D	432	601		1,182	238		9,550	2,585	3,090	

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number	
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,066	870	1,833	536	595	888	2,001
1956		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	A	11,796	3,853	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	M	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J	12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A	12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S	12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O	12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N	11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D	11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
	1957	J	12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
F		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
M		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,968
A		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
J		12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083
J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
1958	N	12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
	D	12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
	J	13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F	11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M	13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,625
	A	12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M	12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
	J	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
	J	13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
	A	12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997
	S	13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014
	O	13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203
	N	12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512		1,850
	D	12,645	3,659	4,475		1,761	457	658		2,114

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154
1956 J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
A	682	805		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,209
F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	602	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,404
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,240
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033
O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366
N	522	535		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,070
D	443	575		2,778	874	620		3,333	874	1,152

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated businesses	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1956	14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	-260	23,054	3,601	3,515	30,182
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	-60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,443
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 2nd	3,637	106	795	478	86	513	-86	5,529	909	878	7,248
3rd	3,850	113	777	509	1,247	508	-43	6,961	912	911	8,775
4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	-67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957 1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	-29	5,312	955	897	7,118
2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	-30	5,853	948	946	7,711
3rd	4,136	131	687	569	828	505	-7	6,849	963	938	8,789
4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	941	7,825
1958 1st	3,828	117	446	526	15	420	-15	5,337	937	917	7,161
2nd	4,043	126	634	531	127	536	3	6,000	955	940	7,880
3rd	4,171	125	662	643	917	553	10	7,081	961	928	9,039
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 2nd	14,572	420	2,840	1,952	1,496	1,964	-344	22,900	3,632	3,464	29,904
3rd	14,956	432	2,730	1,984	1,452	1,952	-172	23,340	3,606	3,596	30,432
4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	-268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957 1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	966	2,000	-116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,316
2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	-120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,368
3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	-28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,680
4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,408
1958 1st	15,896	492	2,164	2,180	1,100	1,996	-60	23,768	3,792	3,836	31,564
2nd	16,160	500	2,216	2,264	1,276	2,032	12	24,460	3,816	3,712	32,176
3rd	16,196	496	2,280	2,448	1,220	2,004	40	24,744	3,788	3,664	32,388

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation		Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
				New Construction	New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential					
Million dollars										
1956		18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	-7,697	- 12
1957		19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	-7,758	- 85
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	2nd	4,660	1,173	414	624	772	- 27	1,634	-2,069	+ 67
	3rd	4,574	1,514	428	806	677	+ 969	1,725	-1,926	+ 8
	4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131
1957	1st	4,601	1,265	252	622	694	+ 51	1,408	-1,821	+ 46
	2nd	4,928	1,294	364	819	830	- 24	1,579	-2,115	+ 36
	3rd	4,810	1,620	396	990	640	+ 550	1,761	-1,948	- 39
	4th	5,429	1,433	412	802	568	- 444	1,627	-1,874	-128
1958	1st	4,851	1,317	312	577	596	- 245	1,371	-1,649	+ 31
	2nd	5,134	1,372	477	761	729	- 288	1,614	-1,934	+ 15
	3rd	4,970	1,727	508	892	583	+ 604	1,658	-1,833	- 70
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	2nd	18,464	5,196	1,584	2,524	2,580	+ 708	6,452	-7,602	+ 88
	3rd	18,824	5,420	1,512	2,720	2,790	+ 424	6,356	-7,720	+116
	4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224
1957	1st	19,564	5,344	1,376	3,160	3,016	+ 400	6,456	-7,916	- 84
	2nd	19,600	5,740	1,396	3,272	2,800	+ 364	6,232	-7,900	-136
	3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,308	2,656	+ 60	6,460	-7,812	+ 8
	4th	20,048	5,636	1,512	3,192	2,456	- 256	6,352	-7,404	-128
1958	1st	20,460	5,720	1,672	3,012	2,508	- 704	6,284	-7,216	-172
	2nd	20,472	6,016	1,780	3,008	2,448	- 496	6,364	-7,228	-188
	3rd	20,508	6,056	1,832	2,924	2,420	+ 16	6,116	-7,288	-196

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation		Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾
				New Construction	New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential					
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1956		15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	-6,590	- 9
1957		15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	-6,519	- 64
1956	2nd	3,900	826	303	439	578	- 117	1,372	-1,768	+ 52
	3rd	3,783	1,067	311	565	503	+1,186	1,444	-1,654	+ 6
	4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101
1957	1st	3,699	864	181	424	492	- 42	1,168	-1,529	+ 35
	2nd	3,957	867	258	556	587	- 117	1,299	-1,769	+ 27
	3rd	3,823	1,089	279	671	451	+ 751	1,474	-1,647	- 29
	4th	4,335	946	290	542	393	- 499	1,403	-1,574	- 97
1958	1st	3,802	859	219	387	408	- 287	1,170	-1,352	+ 23
	2nd	3,998	887	331	511	504	- 348	1,381	-1,614	+ 11
	3rd	3,850	1,135	350	600	403	+ 810	1,403	-1,552	- 51

Notes: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being reworked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal Income ⁽²⁾
Million dollars									
1956	14,719	-490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956 2nd	3,637	-122	106	86	513	541	420	8	5,189
3rd	3,850	-125	113	1,228	508	525	404	8	6,511
4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492
1957 1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273
2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609
3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533
4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727
1958 1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586
2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976
3rd	4,171	-143	125	908	553	649	584	9	6,856
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956 2nd	14,572	-488	420	1,436	1,964	2,100	1,760	28	21,792
3rd	14,956	-496	432	1,388	1,952	2,148	1,772	28	22,180
4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704
1957 1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788
2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016
3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540
4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224
1958 1st	15,896	-572	492	1,128	1,996	2,428	2,440	28	23,836
2nd	16,160	-560	500	1,256	2,032	2,508	2,652	28	24,576
3rd	16,196	-564	496	1,188	2,064	2,600	2,616	32	24,628

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total ^(a)	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1956	21,958	-1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242	1,299
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 2nd	5,189	- 459	4,730	4,660	704	2,265	1,691	70	-177	247
3rd	6,511	- 426	6,085	4,574	592	2,336	1,646	1,511	+953	558
4th	5,492	- 435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133	-313	180
1957 1st	5,273	- 466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206	-246	452
2nd	5,609	- 497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184	-119	303
3rd	6,533	- 472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	+584	667
4th	5,727	- 472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	-371	197
1958 1st	5,586	- 456	5,130	4,851	541	2,411	1,899	279	-268	547
2nd	5,976	- 430	5,546	5,134	674	2,527	1,933	412	-108	520
3rd	6,856	- 434	6,422	4,970	593	2,509	1,868	1,452	+624	828
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 2nd	21,792	-1,716	20,076	18,464	2,452	9,344	6,668	1,612	..	..
3rd	22,180	-1,752	20,428	18,824	2,420	9,580	6,824	1,604	..	..
4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768	..	..
1957 1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304	..	..
2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504	..	..
3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760	..	..
4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300	..	..
1958 1st	23,836	-1,824	22,012	20,460	2,496	10,428	7,536	1,552	..	..
2nd	24,576	-1,676	22,900	20,472	2,416	10,420	7,636	2,428
3rd	24,628	-1,776	22,852	20,508	2,408	10,376	7,724	2,344

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⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Expenditure, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production	Mining											
		Mining	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals			
	Total	Total	Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum	
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94			
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0	
1957	284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8	
1956	J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
	A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
	S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
	O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	608.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
	N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
1957	D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
	J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
	F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
	M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
	A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
1958	M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
	J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
	J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
	A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
	S	292.2	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
1958	O	289.6	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
	N	285.8	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
	D	261.1	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
	J	258.3	270.0	158.9	105.1	136.2	202.3	707.2	90.2	4,382.8	240.1	206.0	309.9
	F	269.1	282.7	160.6	110.9	140.8	213.0	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4	282.3
1958	M	269.6	268.6	166.9	109.4	141.9	191.8	659.8	70.6	4,133.9	254.2	226.6	310.0
	A	276.2	274.2	180.0	114.3	144.7	196.2	593.2	70.6	3,682.0	270.5	244.2	324.5
	M	282.5	281.2	180.9	106.3	134.6	184.4	562.6	63.7	3,592.0	261.5	219.6	383.8
	J	293.1	305.1	205.4	110.4	138.9	182.7	563.1	56.9	3,680.8	240.1	191.6	410.6
	J	278.7	305.9	179.9	105.7	129.1	155.5	625.4	53.7	4,196.9	243.6	195.4	456.3
1958	A	278.9	296.6	180.5	102.5	127.9	158.5	577.8	30.1	3,948.8	298.1	252.8	453.2
	S	288.5 ^r	324.8	194.6	108.4	118.1	147.4	606.1	66.7	3,880.8	346.4	206.7	525.0
	O	288.4 ^r	318.4 ^r	180.1 ^r	112.0	93.5	44.2	620.1 ^r	85.3	3,847.7	374.5 ^r	323.7	509.6
	N	290.9 ^p	297.4 ^p	150.2	105.5	92.6	40.0	673.2	87.9		364.9	324.1	481.0

Base period industry weight	Manu- factures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages									
			Foods and Beverages		Foods							
			Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11			
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0		
1957	280.6	247.2	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1		
1956 J	286.1	240.2	260.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6		
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9		
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4		
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4		
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	160.4	186.9	71.7	55.4		
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3		
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8		
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1		
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	53.8	27.9		
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8		
M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9		
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9		
J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5		
A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4		
S	285.3	262.5	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7		
O	281.2	252.3	260.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0		
N	281.0	247.9	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8		
D	251.5	223.4	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4		
1958 J	248.0	214.2	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2		
F	259.4	229.0	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9		
M	263.9	234.1	227.3	191.6	261.5	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7		
A	272.1	242.4	242.8	195.5	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1		
M	280.9	247.8	257.7	211.8	201.2	183.7	150.0	360.9	166.5	93.4		
J	290.7	259.3	287.7	239.7	262.1	251.4	196.5	460.8	238.2	150.1		
J	271.6	244.8	284.3	238.7	190.7	184.5	137.0	454.9	224.5	129.6		
A	274.2	255.0	288.4	249.0	218.3	209.6	155.3	423.5	192.8	116.3		
S	279.7 ^r	260.7 ^r	285.5 ^r	258.8 ^r	275.8	267.0	195.1	341.6	178.1	109.7		
O	278.9 ^r	260.4 ^r	281.8	246.0 ^r	237.5	208.0	182.1	272.8	144.6	85.1		
N	284.9 ^p	263.6 ^p	278.6	228.3	283.5	235.8	238.4	217.5	92.6	52.5		

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957	202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1956 J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.0	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.0
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2		190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1		190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9		191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958 J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0		189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3		186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	381.9
M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0		187.7	193.7	61.0	354.7	372.5
A	94.7	196.7	158.7	43.2		189.5	201.8	104.8	411.7	400.3
M	138.7	208.9	152.0	32.3		194.1	214.0	145.4	421.6	398.1
J	190.9	197.1	145.5	42.1		201.9	221.4	154.9	459.4	440.6
J	273.9	194.5	123.8	39.6		204.9	215.5	122.2	447.4	345.6
A	327.0	200.8	127.7	56.5		203.7	219.3	135.2	429.4	384.3
S	359.3	207.7	133.8	83.8		200.5	234.6	171.3	380.9	427.2
O	280.7	222.5	152.4	87.6		196.8	265.9	290.0	409.9	387.0
N	153.9	227.0	167.8	69.0		196.2	259.9	272.4	458.4	413.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woolen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957	230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3	132.6	137.0
1956 J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	120.2	159.6
J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1	137.1	133.7
O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3	135.9	121.1
N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5	143.9	134.4
D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0	111.9	109.1
1958 J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0	119.0	104.5
F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5	120.6
M	261.9	494.1	103.3	267.3	161.0	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5	117.4
A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	157.9	125.8	120.6
M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3	147.4	178.3	106.1	153.0	113.9	121.4
J	286.8	598.4	109.7	329.3	146.6	173.0	115.1	155.5	117.3	113.8
J	188.7	472.4	81.0	253.2	103.1	117.1	63.1	117.9	75.5	86.5
A	239.1	518.5	98.8	240.0	154.6	184.5	114.7	162.1	118.9	120.3
S	282.1	572.6	111.0	325.9	156.5	184.3	120.5	168.1	139.8	122.4
O	288.9	515.1	98.1	311.1	152.6	174.5	125.8	176.1	130.7	134.4
N	310.2	553.1	100.1	357.8			133.6	176.1	137.2	127.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
				Total	Newsprint					
1936	308.4	156.0	270.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1937	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1938 J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1937 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1938 J	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
M	231.8	155.4	265.7	255.5	189.4	232.2	404.9	170.5	509.9	303.8
A	242.3	153.3	277.9	265.0	197.3	226.6	372.9	156.1	470.0	321.9
M	237.2	148.0	278.2	260.6	191.6	234.6	399.1	147.6	511.7	326.3
J	249.2	143.5	270.1	253.6	182.2	222.1	430.4	140.0	560.5	323.9
J	172.7	141.4	269.7	244.9	177.8	213.7	470.9	138.0	620.0	309.6
A	275.5	152.8	279.9	257.8	185.5	219.5	447.2	111.4	597.6	305.9
S	256.2	159.4	279.4	257.1	178.2	225.2	439.0	107.9	587.2	304.9
O	295.2	158.4	295.3	274.5	190.2	226.1	433.5	116.7	575.4	305.0
N	287.5	156.9	287.4	270.6	195.6	251.0	429.7	127.5		305.3

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1936	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1937	332.8	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1938 J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1937 J	336.2	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	349.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	344.5	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	345.2	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	347.7	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	328.5	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	321.8	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	321.1	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	326.4	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	332.8	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	296.6
D	295.4	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1938 J	300.8	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	285.9
F	306.9	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	282.7	285.9
M	310.5	229.3	277.6	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.9	280.6
A	318.5	208.7	282.0	377.5	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.8	306.2	291.1
M	332.7	235.5	289.7	371.4	415.5	368.3	194.2	372.0	321.4	284.7
J	339.7	255.4	293.2	386.5	432.6	372.3	175.0	360.0	297.5	289.1
J	313.5	242.4	266.9	340.2	423.6	327.3	145.5	312.9	201.3	271.2
A	304.4	255.5	257.1	271.1	289.0	241.9	106.2	252.7	76.9	263.3
S	309.4 ¹	253.5	258.3 ¹	242.8 ¹	278.2	227.6	137.8	257.0 ¹	92.4	264.8 ¹
O	305.7 ²	248.6	256.8 ¹	246.8 ¹	331.4	232.0	138.7	278.6 ¹	153.3	232.9 ¹
N	318.2 ²	230.3	278.7	343.9	378.4	360.3	109.9	330.1	287.0	237.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
						Total	Lime			
4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63		
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1957	258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	304.9	323.6	98.7
1956 J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
1957 J	301.2	519.8	406.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6
A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	331.5	99.7
M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0	97.7
J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	283.5	301.0	90.4
J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	290.1	309.3	79.1
A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	278.4	296.9	74.1
S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	289.5	308.5	79.9
O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	312.9	332.3	98.8
N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	330.3	349.5	118.2
D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	329.2	340.0	111.1
1958 J	288.8	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	334.7	355.8	102.5
F	287.3	438.4	419.0	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	335.2	358.0	83.6
M	280.1	455.1	436.7	478.9	301.1	503.4	338.1	328.1	349.2	96.0
A	290.4	452.5	511.0	637.0	350.2	505.8	334.7	322.0	347.1	45.1
M	284.2	447.0	630.6	773.9	394.0	541.1	344.4	301.8	326.0	34.5
J	285.5	465.4	668.0	945.8	439.8	552.2	327.5	291.0	315.7	18.5
J	271.8	423.1	650.8	814.8	443.2	563.4	329.6	289.9	314.4	20.0
A	254.6	456.9	658.8	878.4	430.9	576.7	327.4	286.3	311.6	7.7
S	255.9	500.3	654.9	810.3	459.5	595.4	336.9	296.0	322.1	8.5
O	214.7	503.6	676.2	869.9	455.3	620.3	373.8	316.9	344.9	8.5
N	213.7	513.5	622.0	782.5		630.4	399.5	335.8	365.6	7.8

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers				
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												
1957	11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1956 Dec. 15	10,916	5,828	685	5,143	5,640	681	4,959	4,534	81	4,453	188	5,088
1957 Jan. 19	10,941	5,782	678	5,104	5,477	673	4,804	4,380	75	4,305	305	5,159
Feb. 16	10,961	5,771	659	5,112	5,445	654	4,791	4,359	60	4,299	326	5,190
Mar. 16	10,987	5,805	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182
Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,890	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958 Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
June 21	11,353	6,293	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

* These estimates are based on the population projections from the 1956 census. Previous estimates were based on the 1951 census population projections.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wages and Salaries													
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping (1)	Forestry (2)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction (3)	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities (4)	Trade (5)	Finance and Service (6)	Government Non- military (7)	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income (8)	Total Labour Income
Million dollars													
1956	43.3	101.3	40.9	383.7	275.5	128.1	56.5	518.0	589.3	291.0	1,177.4	147.5	1,226.6
1957	42.0	92.8	45.4	401.8	297.3	137.3	63.0	507.0	657.8	323.8	1,265.5	159.8	1,318.8
1956 S O N D			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,302.5
			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
1957 J F M			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
A M J			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
J A S			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		1,365.5
			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4
O N D			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
1958 J F M			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,277.1
A M J			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		1,304.0
	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,354.8
J A S			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0	1,385.6
O N			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5		1,405.3
			43.2*	400.0*		142.9*					1,331.9*		1,389.8*
			43.1	401.7		142.0					1,327.4		1,385.5

⁽¹⁾ Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.
of each quarter in the monthly section of the table.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾ Quarterly totals are placed at the second month

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.50
1957	122.9	194.5	67.70	103.2	173.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956 S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
M	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
A	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
S	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
O	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
N	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
1958 J	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
F	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
M	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
A	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
J	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
J	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
A	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
S	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
O	121.9*	201.8*	70.85	84.9*	152.7*	71.82*	125.1*	208.5*	85.79*
N	120.0	199.0	70.99	92.0	166.4	72.16	118.0	201.3	87.74

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957	116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956 S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957 J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
S	118.5	189.3	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958 J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.5	127.5	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
A	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.6	128.3	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
M	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.2	128.8	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
J	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.2	130.4	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.8	129.7	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
A	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.3	128.0	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
S	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.6	127.1	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
O	112.4*	187.2*	72.73*	160.4*	127.3*	114.1*	190.7*	78.45*	110.9*	183.7*	67.70
N	110.1	184.9	73.32	161.8	128.1	112.2	188.6	78.85	108.3	181.3	68.41

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957	85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1956 S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.04
1957 J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	170.3	61.23
O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958 J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
A	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
M	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
J	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.93
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
A	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
S	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
O	78.7*	123.6*	59.40*	94.1*	134.2*	45.96*	109.2	179.2	63.98*
N	78.9	124.1	59.50	92.8	135.3	47.01	106.7	176.6	64.48

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.

⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products				Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957	124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1958									
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957									
J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958									
J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
A	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
M	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
J	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
A	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
S	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
O	125.0	204.0*	85.19*	99.1*	169.7*	82.89*	117.6	194.2*	83.04*
N	123.7	201.8	85.14	98.6	168.8	82.87	119.0	192.5	81.33
MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	69.26
1957	151.5	240.3	74.91	132.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1958									
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957									
J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.50
O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	285.8	74.12
D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958									
J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
M	138.6	228.2	77.09	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
A	136.2	224.9	77.01	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
M	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
J	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.0	74.91
A	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
S	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
O	136.6*	229.3*	79.26*	131.6*	232.0*	83.80*	144.2*	265.0*	76.25*
N	135.9	228.7	79.44	130.5	231.8	84.15	137.3	249.4	75.04

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957	145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956 A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.6	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.66	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	183.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74
O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958 J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
F	112.9	206.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
M	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
J	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
A	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
S	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
O	142.2*	265.1*	83.09*	118.3*	186.3*	75.57*	140.5*	250.6*	84.72*
N	136.6	250.9	81.89	116.7	183.5	75.50	138.6	247.8	84.91

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957	131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956 A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.0	44.39
1957 J	128.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.63	140.8	216.9	45.15
S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958 J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
M	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
J	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
A	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
S	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
O	133.0*	214.7*	60.52*	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1*	226.9*	48.04*
N	134.3	216.4	60.42	151.3	238.3	67.06	135.6	223.8	48.62

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	100.9	
1957	130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8	
1956 A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5	
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7	
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9	
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
1957 J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4	
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4	
M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4	
M	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
A	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
S	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0	
O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
1958 J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
M	100.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
A	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
M	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
J	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2	
A	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
S	138.1	225.0	61.67	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
O	132.3 ^r	220.7 ^r	63.02 ^r	124.6	180.2	50.78	99.7 ^r	156.1 ^r	58.65	102.7 ^r	
N	130.4	214.1	62.03	126.4	194.0	51.34	99.9	154.4	57.90	100.3	
	NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7	
1957	158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3	
1956 A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3	
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6	
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9	
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9	
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9	
1957 J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4	
F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8	
M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5	
A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9	
M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2	
J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0	
J	161.8	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2	
A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3	
S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3	
O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8	
N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0	
D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2	
1958 J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8	
F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1	
M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4	
A	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3	
M	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5	
J	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7	
J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5	
A	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4	
S	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7	
O	160.0 ^r	58.84 ^r	120.8 ^r	200.2 ^r	68.18 ^r	122.2 ^r	202.8 ^r	73.41 ^r	112.7 ^r	180.1 ^r	
N	155.1	58.37	120.6	199.9	68.18	119.3	199.0	73.83	111.8	179.1	

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1956	60.60	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91	120.9	185.6
1957	63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59	124.5	200.9
1956	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57	117.5	179.1
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74	122.1	186.6
A	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75	125.1	196.7
S	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	129.0	200.5
O	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83	131.1	203.5
N	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	130.0	206.4
D	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	127.6	201.3
1957	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34	124.0	196.5
J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05	118.8	177.0
F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09	113.9	177.3
M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84	115.9	184.8
A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37	119.2	191.5
M	62.67	115.7	177.6	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46	123.1	198.0
J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47	127.5	208.0
A	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00	130.3	216.9
S	65.25	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93	133.9	216.8
O	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88	135.5	222.3
N	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62	132.1	218.8
1958	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62	126.2	206.3
D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80	118.1	193.5
J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55	111.6	172.5
F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59	106.9	172.4
M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52	108.9	180.1
A	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58	109.4	181.1
M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45	111.2	186.3
J	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32	116.6	194.9
A	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51	118.0	195.3
S	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75	119.7	196.1
O	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65	120.5	199.8
N	67.69*	135.9*	225.6*	69.29*	159.5*	264.6*	73.83*	120.5*	201.8*	76.47*	120.5*	201.8*
	67.86	132.7	217.8	68.54	154.4	256.3	73.85	118.3	199.8	77.08	118.3	199.8

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957	118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
J	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
F	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
M	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
A	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
M	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	163.7	57.86
F	114.3	184.1	57.04	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
A	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
S	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
O	114.2*	183.5*	57.58*	123.7*	205.7*	69.67*	107.7*	180.4*	59.47*
N	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.4	205.6	69.80	110.9	182.5	58.42

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957	132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1956 J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958 J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
M	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
J	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
A	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
S	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
O	132.5	222.9*	74.51*	125.9	208.8*	65.40*	97.1*	158.5*	75.93*
N	132.0	223.2	74.85	125.5	208.7	65.56	96.6	157.9	76.02

WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957	97.7	142.5	73.50	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1956 J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6	67.36
J	107.0	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
E	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.00
S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.60	124.4	207.6	72.95
N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	160.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	73.58
1958 J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.83
M	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
J	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
A	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
S	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
O	80.6*	122.8*	76.60*	110.8*	180.4*	64.56*	117.6*	201.6*	74.97*
N	79.0	123.3	78.55	110.7	180.7	64.74	117.0	201.8	75.43

*Average weekly wages and salaries

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
						Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products		
Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products					
Cents per hour												
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6	
1957	186.5	194.0	160.6	160.0	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5	110.5	
1956	A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
1957	D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
	J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	188.0	196.2	163.8	159.5	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	189.5	196.9	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	190.4	197.9	165.8	162.9	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
1958	D	193.7	201.5	166.4	163.5	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
	J	193.9	200.8	166.7	165.8	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
	F	195.6	201.0	174.5	164.3	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
	M	195.6	201.4	172.9	165.3	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
	A	195.7	201.7	171.2	165.8	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1	166.7	113.6
	M	194.8	202.1	170.1	166.4	179.7	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.5	114.3
	J	194.7	202.2	171.2	167.2	180.3	153.6	145.5	169.4	164.6	171.1	114.9
	J	195.3	203.3	172.4	166.6	179.5	153.6	144.2	168.4	163.3	171.7	115.1
	A	195.0	203.4	172.8	165.9	179.3	152.8	143.1	167.5	167.8	171.5	114.1
	S	195.8	203.7	170.6	164.0	178.3	151.0	138.8	166.8	165.3	172.6	114.3
	O	195.2	203.2	174.9	164.4	179.0	151.0	138.6	173.8	163.6	172.9	114.5
	N	193.8	201.3	172.8	165.4	178.9	152.9	145.3	174.3	162.8	172.9	114.8

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957	120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	180.1	182.4
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8
	F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0
	M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3
	A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2
	M	124.1	122.1	107.8	146.5	157.1	133.3	192.9	207.3	199.3	189.9
	J	124.6	122.2	107.5	145.9	155.5	133.3	193.2	207.0	198.8	192.8
	J	124.8	123.9	107.8	145.8	154.2	135.1	193.0	206.8	198.7	191.4
	A	124.9	122.8	108.1	145.2	153.2	134.9	193.6	207.4	198.0	192.2
	S	124.9	123.7	108.9	145.6	154.2	134.3	193.6	208.1	198.5	190.9
	O	126.2	124.5	108.3	146.3	154.9	135.0	193.5	208.4	199.4	191.1
	N	126.4	125.3	108.5	146.8	155.8	135.3	193.3	208.7	199.9	190.9

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles						Total
Cents per hour										
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	159.9	163.9
1957	178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	175.6
1956 A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7
S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4
D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0
1957 J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1
F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7
M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9
A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4
M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	176.9
J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	175.8
J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	174.3
A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	174.6
S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	174.5
O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	176.5
N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	177.0
D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	178.1
1958 J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	177.3
F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	180.6
M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	178.9
A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	179.2
M	190.6	188.5	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5	226.8	180.1	178.1
J	189.8	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.3	167.1	231.9	180.5	177.2
J	191.5	189.0	180.2	202.9	194.9	171.8	167.3	233.3	182.3	176.5
A	188.2	188.5	179.3	204.1	195.8	173.6	166.0	229.2	182.1	176.0
S	197.3	189.8	179.3	209.8	194.5	171.8	167.6	232.7	182.4	175.7
O	189.4	191.7	179.3	208.6	191.6 ^r	172.8 ^r	168.5 ^r	229.5 ^r	183.2 ^r	175.8 ^r
N	190.1	191.5	179.1	210.7	190.3	172.4	169.6	229.3	183.5	176.7

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957	42.4	42.8	39.7	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1956 J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957 J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
A	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
M	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
J	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
A	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
S	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
O	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
N	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
D	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958 J	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
F	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
M	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
A	43.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
M	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
J	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
A	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
S	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
O	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8 ^r	41.3	40.8 ^r	42.2	37.7
N	42.6	43.2	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.8	41.5	39.8	42.1	38.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	41.3	41.4
1956 J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957 J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
1958 J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
M	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
J	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
A	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
S	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
O	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
N	42.2	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing									Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956 S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957 J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	36.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
N	22.7	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.6
D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
1958 J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	22.7
F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
A	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
S	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
O	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
N	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MONTHLY PAYMENTS ON UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE										
Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽²⁾		
Number of persons					Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽²⁾	Unfilled vacancies
Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (3)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾							
	Thousands		Thousands weeks		Million dollars			Thousands		
1956	272.3	135.4	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1956 D	298.2	265.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957 J	546.0	361.1	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
F	572.4	192.7	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	501	34
A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
J	204.5	86.4	177.3	700	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	15
1958 J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.0	829	15
F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	853	21
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	746	30
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	30
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	503	24
J	300.8	167.4	204.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾ On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁵⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾ Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁽⁷⁾ Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING													
Total all industries		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements		
Thousand man-working days													
1956		1,246.0	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6	
1957		1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7	
1958	A	86.3	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8	
	S	104.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—	
	O	129.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—	
	N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5	
1957	D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—	
	J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—	
	F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—	
	M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—	
	A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3	
	M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4	
	J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7	
	J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	
	S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	
	O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	
	N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	—	—	—	—	2.3	
	D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—	
	1958	J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
		F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
		M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A		122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—	
M		71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—	
J		106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—	
J		84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—	
A		255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—	
S		496.8	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—	
O		828.9	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	21.5	

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1956	108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.0	38.5	28.7
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	180.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
A	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
S	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
O	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
N	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
D	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
1957	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
J	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
F	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
M	—	—	—	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
A	0.1	0.7	62.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
M	2.3	2.9	124.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
J	5.8	3.2	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
A	3.1	—	132.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
S	5.6	—	72.0	—	48.5	—	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
O	3.0	—	—	3.0	—	—	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
N	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	7.5	—	—
D	—	—	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
1958	—	2.7	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
J	—	1.1	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
F	—	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
M	0.2	—	—	—	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
A	—	—	—	5.2	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
M	—	—	—	18.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
A	—	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
S	143.7	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
O	214.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1935-39=100		
1949=100									
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
S	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
O	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
N	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
D	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
1957	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
J	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
F	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
A	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
M	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
J	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
A	123.3	121.0	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
S	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
O	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
N	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
D	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
1958	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
J	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
F	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
A	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
M	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
J	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	244.9	218.0	213.7
A	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
S	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
O	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
N	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
1956	225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2	
1957	227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0	
1958	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
	1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	*31.6
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	226.8	197.2	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	227.4	196.5	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	227.0	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6
	A	226.8	198.3	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	404.5	170.5
	S	227.1	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	155.4	395.9	163.0
	O	226.9	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.5	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.1	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats			
									Fresh	Cured		
1935-39=100												
1956	227.7	206.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2		
1957	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5		
1958	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	190.2	281.6	182.9	
	S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9	
	O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7	
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8	
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3	
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4	
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2	
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9	
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0	
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8	
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9	
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2	
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5	
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7	
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6	
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5	
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7	
	1958	J	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
		F	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
		M	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
		A	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
M		259.0	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0	
J		257.2	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5	
J		252.3	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0	
A		249.4	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8	
S		246.1	288.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8	
O		245.8	290.4	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6	
N		247.5	287.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1	
D		253.7	301.6	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0	

The data for 1958 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.R.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1956 A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.5	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.4	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.8	292.1
A	227.8	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	227.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.4	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.2	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1956 A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	406.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
M	414.5	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	162.8	234.7
A	424.1	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.4
O	425.0	222.5	252.0	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	265.0	169.5	257.3
N	423.0	222.5	255.1	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	313.7	174.2	276.6
D	423.8	221.3	255.2	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.4

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39=100									
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1956 J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.2	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.1	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.4	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.0	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.7	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.5	253.2	190.3	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.2	253.2	193.1	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.2	253.2	193.3	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.7	253.2	195.1	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39=100									
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1956 J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	158.8
1957 J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	180.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.8	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
F	302.6	183.0	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
J	304.8	182.9	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
A	304.8	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.4
S	304.9	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.3
O	304.9	183.8	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
N	304.9	184.4	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
D	304.9	184.7	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39=100				1949=100			1935-39=100			
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.6
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	230.8
1956 D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.5
1957 J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6
F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0
M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.6
M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6
J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.6
J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	238.1
A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	231.1
S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.4
O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.0
N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.1
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.7
1958 J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	206.4	157.5	259.3	226.2
F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	231.4
M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.0
A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	240.5
M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.0
J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	242.0
J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	240.9
A	207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.4
S	207.5	238.3	228.3	238.6	129.6	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.1
O	207.5	238.0	228.2	242.0	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.4	269.3	236.4
N	211.1	238.6	233.1	247.4	130.7	127.8	212.1	155.2	269.1	236.4
D	211.0	239.4	233.9	246.5	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.5	278.7	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1956-July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1956	6,446	361	6,807	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957	6,914	606	7,521	5,940	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956 D	6,881	523	7,404	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957 J	7,274	796	8,071	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
F	6,594	686	7,279	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958 J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,816	436
F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	7,112	412
M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,589	460
A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,178	434
M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,347	368
J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,925	309
J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,948	341
A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,940	313
S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	7,010	317
O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,610	419
N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,679	401

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Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

⁽¹⁾Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.

⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively. ⁽³⁾Less imports. ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours.

⁽⁵⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
O	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
N	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
D	7,785	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
1957	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
J	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
F	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
A	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
M	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
J	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
A	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
S	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,050	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
O	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
N	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
D	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
1958	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
J	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
F	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
A	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
M	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
J	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
A	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
S	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
O	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
N											

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production	
Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)					
Thousand tons											
1956	850	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343
1956 A S O N D	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
1957 J F M A M J	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
1957 A M J J A S O N D	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
1958 J F M A M J J A S O N	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
1958 J F M A M J J A S O N	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
1958 J F M A M J J A S O N	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,095	24	2,364	308
1958 J F M A M J J A S O N	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
	715	270	269	1,253	479	350	77	1,678	31	2,900	272
	718	220	287	1,225	433	372	71	1,490	23	2,692	290

^(a)Includes Yukon.

^(b)Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales				Sales		
			Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Imports	Producers' Shipments								
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1956	8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1958	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988
1957	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224
	J	9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944
	F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891
	M	8,041	16,000	18,298	18,062	7,765	10,247	1,423	830
	A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748
	M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764
	J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	605
	J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585
	A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562
	S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,940	7,126	1,077	584
	O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715
	N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996
	D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884
	1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904
F		9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607
M		7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900
A		6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282
M		8,041	12,562	22,790	14,576	4,901	9,478	457	299
J		8,289	12,453	19,776	11,566	2,994	8,049	236	149
J		11,066	14,670	20,282	11,034	2,252	8,596	262	182
A		8,147	13,811	21,771	10,823	2,008	8,609	98	56
S		8,507	13,130	24,894	12,155	2,465	9,481	107	64
O			13,457	29,684	15,531	4,430	10,873	110	64
N					19,310	6,890	12,193	100	52

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused

by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
				Fuels					Asphalt		
Received		Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾			
Thousand barrels											
1956		19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650	
1957		19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721	
1956	J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310	
	A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247	
	S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916	
	O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773	
	N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470	
	D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216	
	1957	J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,905	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395	
	M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398	
	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378	
	M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759	
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175	
	J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,243	
	A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294	
	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952	
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827	
	N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528	
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367	
	1958	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228	
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402	
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,967	800	371	
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885	
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193	
	J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402	
	A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380	
	S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122	
	O	21,987	21,040	19,324	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	833	

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1956	J	16,566	5,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
1957	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
	J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
	F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,896	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
1958	M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
	J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
1958	J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
	A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
	N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
	D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
	M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
	A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
	M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
	J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
	J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
	A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
	S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
	O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾		Production		Exports ⁽²⁾	Production		Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper			Production		Exports ⁽²⁾		Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds												
1956		59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3	
1957		59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1	
1956	S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8	
	O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1	
	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6	
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5	
1957	J	52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2	17.9	
	F	59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4	13.3	
	M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1	
	A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6	
1958	M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4	
	J	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4	
	J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4	
	A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8	
	S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9	
	O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5	
	N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4	
	D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4	
	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5	
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1	
	M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0	
	A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9	
	M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5	
	J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1	
	J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3	
	A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	26.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5	
S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3		
O	45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.3	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6		
N		33.5	39.8	28.8		6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3	21.3		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.

⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds		Thousand tons								Thousand fine ounces
1956	70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,360	1,772
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	369	302	2,402	1,565
1956 S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957 J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,204	1,324
F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420
M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	149.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715
A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679
M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778
J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	266.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,442
J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633
D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958 J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337
M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,554
J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610
A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547
S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177
O	54.1	67.1	42.3	45.6		2,362.0	401	305	2,390	2,042
N	70.3	59.9	42.5	36.0		1,128.0		238		1,729

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons											
1956	84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6		
1957	87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6		
1956 S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7		
O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6		
N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.0	161.8	29.7		
D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2		
1957 J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8		
F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2		
M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2		
A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6		
M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5		
J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1		
J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0		
A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1		
S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5		
O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5		
N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.8	180.3	37.0		
D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9		
1958 J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6		
F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5		
M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	312	135.9	119.9	18.3		
A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	423	129.4	115.4	4.3		
M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0		
J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7		
J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7		
A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6		
S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4	183.7	38.9		
O	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—	682	697	156.0	206.5			
N	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—			154.6	172.4			

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month			
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1956	1,806.4	1,832.5	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	1,828.3	1,767.2	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1956 J	1,796.9	1,771.1	2,810.8	3,957.7	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3
A	1,848.0	1,850.7	2,813.5	3,966.8	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9
S	1,835.1	1,847.8	2,826.2	3,996.0	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.9
O	1,949.4	1,908.6	2,785.4	4,018.1	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7
N	1,884.4	1,875.2	2,776.3	4,093.8	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6
D	1,749.0	1,976.0	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957 J	1,730.7	1,862.3	3,134.8	4,198.2	452.9	4,651.1	2,008.3	1,210.8	1,432.0
F	1,702.0	1,693.5	3,126.3	4,300.8	465.2	4,766.0	2,034.0	1,241.1	1,491.0
M	1,909.0	1,850.2	3,067.5	4,302.8	463.4	4,766.2	2,043.8	1,225.3	1,497.1
A	1,862.2	1,781.0	2,986.4	4,292.9	471.3	4,764.2	2,027.3	1,240.6	1,496.2
M	1,970.5	1,875.9	2,891.8	4,308.7	480.9	4,789.6	2,027.5	1,256.7	1,505.4
J	1,863.1	1,786.2	2,814.8	4,317.1	481.9	4,799.0	2,011.5	1,264.5	1,523.0
J	1,854.0	1,788.5	2,749.3	4,318.8	474.4	4,793.3	2,038.6	1,239.2	1,515.5
A	1,816.7	1,771.5	2,074.1	4,314.1	474.7	4,788.8	2,033.5	1,229.9	1,525.5
S	1,817.7	1,703.2	2,589.6	4,332.1	483.6	4,815.6	2,026.8	1,248.1	1,540.7
O	1,877.9	1,777.2	2,488.9	4,355.7	461.2	4,816.8	2,036.9	1,236.0	1,544.0
N	1,813.7	1,650.2	2,325.4	4,330.7	477.4	4,808.1	2,025.8	1,244.2	1,538.1
D	1,721.9	1,666.6	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1958 J	1,653.5	1,900.1	2,516.7	4,278.0	469.6	4,747.5	1,995.8	1,221.7	1,530.3
F	1,637.4	1,585.1	2,464.4	4,278.3	485.4	4,763.7	1,987.8	1,246.8	1,529.2
M	1,770.5	1,758.2	2,452.0	4,274.0	487.1	4,761.1	1,973.6	1,250.7	1,536.9
A	1,812.3	1,767.1	2,406.8	4,211.0	501.1	4,712.1	1,952.3	1,257.3	1,502.5
M	1,885.2	1,882.2	2,403.8	4,168.9	494.8	4,663.7	1,940.4	1,235.7	1,487.6
J	1,878.1	1,799.7	2,325.4	4,125.1	506.4	4,631.4	1,921.4	1,222.4	1,487.6
J	1,810.0	1,781.1	2,296.4	4,073.6	519.1	4,592.7	1,908.4	1,216.7	1,467.6
A	1,718.6	1,747.1	2,321.7	4,063.8	540.2	4,604.0	1,908.6	1,232.6	1,462.8
S	1,843.1	1,757.6	2,236.1	4,067.7	544.6	4,612.3	1,877.8	1,254.9	1,479.6
O	1,922.8 ^r	1,805.2 ^r	2,118.6 ^r	4,041.5 ^r	524.2 ^r	4,565.7 ^r	1,880.2 ^r	1,235.7 ^r	1,449.7 ^r
N	1,835.7	1,829.3	2,112.3	4,062.2	528.3	4,590.5	1,884.1	1,247.7	1,458.7

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	345.8	696.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4
1957	362.7	750.9	49.1	147.0	62.9	199.2	76.5	175.9	267.8	682.1	235.1	715.7
1956 J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8
A	369.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6
S	357.4	676.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8
O	377.1	684.6	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2
N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1
D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4
1957 J	324.6	711.7	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2
M	332.8	708.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6
A	347.7	688.1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6
M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4
J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2
J	389.0	685.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7
A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3
S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2
O	384.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7
N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8	709.9
D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8	715.7
1958 J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3	704.1
F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7	698.5
M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1	691.8
A	373.3	724.8	48.8	142.5	59.4	198.4	73.6	175.5	257.2	705.1	232.6	679.0
M	403.8	723.3	47.4	141.2	61.1	199.0	64.5	175.1	285.7	691.8	234.6	669.2
J	342.5	718.6	47.8	141.6	62.5	197.9	56.3	180.2	283.2	693.5	241.9	647.7
J	424.7	725.7	47.6	137.5	54.8	194.0	62.4	181.2	277.9	685.3	224.0	639.3
A	403.6	762.1	51.5	133.8	58.1	190.5	86.1	176.9	276.1	675.9	202.3	629.8
S	406.9	785.0	57.7	131.3	64.9	186.8	97.3	166.3	286.3	673.4	223.6	612.4
O	438.6	790.3	55.2	128.8	69.4	185.8	94.5	162.3	295.0	651.9	226.1	604.9
N	412.8	794.8	48.4	134.3	65.7	186.5	81.4	161.8	270.1	650.4	218.7	606.4

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION											
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars											
1956	181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	251.4
1957	190.3	329.5	131.8	248.3	89.7	274.2	49.9	88.3	123.4	307.6	255.1
1956 J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	236.4
A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	235.4
S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	231.6
O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	234.8
N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	247.6
D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	251.4
1957 J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	126.8	273.1	247.0
F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	243.8
M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	239.3
A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	236.8
M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	53.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	234.5
J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	230.9
J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	230.0
A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	80.1	126.4	318.2	234.0
S	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	235.8
O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	245.9
N	192.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	250.9
D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	255.1
1958 J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	254.8
F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	254.8
M	199.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.9	291.0	249.7
A	204.7	287.4	125.0	264.9	78.5	278.8	43.4	101.2	103.1	290.4	242.8
M	208.5	272.7	123.2	271.5	77.3	277.8	57.4	98.5	105.3	289.4	238.0
J	192.6	253.7	131.2	261.0	88.4	278.0	59.9	95.2	102.6	294.4	242.2
J	158.9	236.5	123.1	257.3	73.0	269.0	61.8	92.4	104.2	297.2	240.3
A	87.0	236.0	126.8	251.2	72.9	261.0	60.5	90.7	99.4	301.1	237.5
S	115.6	260.9	123.8	246.5	92.8	260.3	62.7	88.0	99.6	303.9	234.8
O	148.2*	256.9*	107.9*	239.2*	89.3*	258.7*	63.8*	88.7*	118.8*	310.4*	245.1*
N	173.7	257.6	105.9	238.4	85.3	261.4	56.5	89.2	114.6	314.1	249.1

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries											
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars											
1956	464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.9	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3
1957	491.3	1,084.2	488.0	320.3	638.7	319.8	111.4	278.7	110.8	59.6	166.9
1956 J	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2
A	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5
S	513.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9
O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0
N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9
D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.9	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3
1957 J	435.5	1,069.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1
F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9
M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9	189.7
A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1
M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8
J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4
J	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3
A	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	186.3
S	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0
O	558.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.0	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3
N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8
D	473.4	1,084.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.9
1958 J	452.7	1,081.4	457.9	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2
F	461.6	1,087.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3
M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3
A	499.1	1,108.8	508.7	333.9	662.7	334.4	109.5	277.0	114.0	55.7	169.0
M	511.9	1,110.6	523.2	358.5	664.0	360.7	98.0	278.5	105.0	55.3	168.1
J	509.8	1,121.6	517.3	362.1	665.0	358.2	87.4	285.1	95.7	60.3	171.6
J	523.0	1,118.0	526.2	374.2	664.1	371.7	95.3	283.2	98.4	53.5	170.8
A	540.3	1,111.2	554.6	357.3	669.9	362.2	126.0	276.4	130.3	57.0	164.8
S	572.8	1,111.0	544.7	362.8	682.5	362.3	140.4	263.7	119.2	69.6	164.8
O	587.3*	1,111.4*	589.3*	378.7*	688.7*	378.2*	138.1*	259.3*	136.2*	70.5*	163.4*
N	542.6	1,113.4	545.8	357.4	687.4	355.9	117.6	261.7	122.7	67.7	164.4

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1956	154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2
1957	171.9	490.4	138.6	81.8	169.1	57.0	90.0	311.3	81.7	154.6	414.4	148.0
1956 O	161.6	429.2	155.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8
N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7
D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6
1957 J	161.6	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9
F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1	139.4
M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0	157.0
A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4	132.9
M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8	142.5
J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0
J	176.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6
A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9
S	184.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6
O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0
N	160.1	485.8	85.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7
D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.9
1958 J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	416.1	120.0
F	167.8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7	94.7
M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.6	415.7	138.1
A	174.3	462.7	144.8	82.0	147.5	61.0	92.3	315.1	83.8	143.0	410.3	147.0
M	167.8	448.8	196.4	79.0	139.0	117.4	88.8	309.8	79.0	158.2	405.4	148.4
J	168.7	416.3	109.8	78.4	126.2	36.0	90.3	290.1	73.8	170.0	397.9	155.6
J	157.9	405.0	130.2	76.3	123.5	53.5	81.6	281.4	76.7	160.0	383.2	148.3
A	120.3	394.4	123.5	50.2	118.7	42.9	70.1	275.7	80.6	160.2	372.7	162.0
S	142.3	390.8	82.9	65.4	117.5	17.3	76.9	273.3	65.6	169.9	364.9	160.5
O	140.3*	388.8*	67.4*	63.0*	113.6*	-4.0*	77.3*	275.2*	71.4*	177.9*	352.7*	165.3*
N	131.0	390.1	116.9	57.9	115.1	36.3	73.1	275.0	80.6	161.7	353.8	156.9
Miscellaneous Industries												
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1956	321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9
1957	296.8	745.6	292.6	135.1	250.9	133.2	265.5	639.1	258.9	313.2	686.9	308.4
1956 O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8
N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5
D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	280.1
1957 J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9
F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0	290.3
M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0	315.2
A	290.9	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3	303.6
M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2
J	311.7	745.9	290.2	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4
J	304.5	757.6	296.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5
A	306.0	781.2	278.9	91.4	218.8	91.1	280.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8
S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7
O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5
N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	694.8	289.4
D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6
1958 J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9
F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	271.9	687.1	270.8
M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.0	252.3	287.5	686.7	293.1
A	278.2	756.6	266.8	148.0	216.3	143.1	273.4	572.7	276.9	296.3	683.6	279.9
M	299.7	754.2	285.7	155.9	206.5	143.9	281.0	564.6	273.8	310.6	678.7	310.6
J	304.3	749.2	310.7	142.2	198.7	139.7	278.0	563.1	265.1	305.1	678.3	301.6
J	293.0	752.3	298.3	109.5	181.3	111.1	290.7	559.6	261.1	304.9	674.2	305.5
A	291.5	766.8	281.2	62.1	184.1	69.5	247.5	563.9	267.1	296.7	670.9	289.4
S	290.5	771.1	307.8	81.6	209.3	77.8	266.9	559.4	269.7	319.1	661.1	314.1
O	297.3*	736.3*	267.2*	115.8*	208.5*	122.8*	273.9*	580.7*	261.4*	330.1*	663.1*	331.7*
N	273.5	734.8	269.9	143.4	210.5	141.5	268.3	593.7	286.7	315.1	665.9	311.6

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	..	780.8	2.42	1.28	126.06
1956 S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.67
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,832	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.12	125.95
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.77	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.92	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.03	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	..	747.6	2.45	1.17	126.06

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾ End of period. ⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
						Million pounds				Natural	Synthetic
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956 S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.02
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.63	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
O		27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67
N		27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68

36 ⁽¹⁾ Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1956	828	1,078	150	615	250	3,531	2,896	635
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1956 A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,660	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	753	303	4,086	3,169	917

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽²⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956	16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956 J	6,705	29,816	14,252	21,238	11,688	1,327	2,052	8,387
J	7,122	21,782	10,412	20,060	8,539	1,029	1,501	3,797
A	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,087	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,184
S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,831	16,697	28,474	13,683	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,665	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,073	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,506	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	10,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,955
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,968
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,682	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O		32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
N		30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980			6,524
D		28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousand dozen	
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		Work
			Thousands	Thousands				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	
			Thousands	Thousands				Thousand dozen	Thousand dozen	
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.0	2.6
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	25.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.9	20.9	45.6	1.8
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine					
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	60.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956 S	706.4	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
O	609.8	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
N	492.5	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957 J	462.7	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
F	558.2	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
M	631.8	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
A	470.3	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
M	635.0	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
J	726.3	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
J	724.1	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
A	685.6	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
S	594.4	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
O	512.0	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
N	395.5	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
D	369.7	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958 J	518.8	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	40.8	356.2
F	550.4	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
M	604.9	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
A	453.2	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
M	632.7	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
J	706.2	279.8	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	79.1	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3
J	705.8	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	8.7	420.4
A	665.0	225.9	0.6	16.7	16.2	89.8	90.0	0.5	5.7	6.3	439.1
S	657.0	192.4	0.7	25.4	13.8	74.8	69.0	1.0	2.8	5.0	464.6
O	603.7	131.3	0.5	13.1	10.8	49.9	51.7	0.9	0.2	4.1	472.4
N	456.4	81.6	0.3	6.6	8.9	28.6	25.4	0.2	1.1	10.6	374.8

WOOD PULP ⁽³⁾					NEWSPRINT				
Production				Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Shipments		Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾		
Thousand tons									
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	536.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1956 S	838.6	453.1	378.7	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
O	948.3	511.5	428.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
N	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957 J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
J	864.3	458.7	390.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958 J	752.3	432.1	314.9	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
F	752.1	405.9	340.8	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	505.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	450.1	223.3
O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping			
Thousand tons												
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3			
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7			
1958	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1		
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1		
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1		
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1		
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8			
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3			
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7			
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9			
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0			
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6			
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7			
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7		
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5		
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6		
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8		
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9			
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9			
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3			
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1			
S	14.1	0.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5			
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5			
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0			
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5			
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0		
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5		
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8		
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0		
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0			
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4			
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8			
Thousand tons												
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total	
Thousand tons												
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3	
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5	
1958	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7	
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8	
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5	
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7	
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3	
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3	
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2	
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2	
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7	
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0	
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1	
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7	
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8	
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3	
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2	
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	0.7	444.5
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0	
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	51.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	0.4	471.7	
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0	

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾ Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports ⁽²⁾
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽³⁾	Export	Domestic	
Thousand net tons										
1956		297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956	S	295.8		424.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6		466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9		467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2		427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4		380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5		402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	412.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	293.3		366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
	A	200.1	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1	11.5	219.6	68.1
	S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5	36.9	165.6	107.3
	O	229.5		261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	31.6	172.5	165.3
	N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8	23.8	254.0	179.5

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales			
									Total	Exp.	Dom.	
1956	39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957	34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956 S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957 J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.60	10,497
F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
S	10.09	11.09	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155
D	26.30	26.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958 J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
M	24.40	26.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674
A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.55	1.63	42.92	15,858
M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.08	46.55	41.31	1.51	39.80	15,401
J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.81	1.04	38.77	14,855
J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.06	21.85	20.89	8.50	30.44	26.41	1.43	24.98	15,323
A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.56	11,595
S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.00	15.14	22.12	0.29	21.83	10,554
O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.96			27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757
N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33			27.08	0.35	26.73	9,708

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

JANUARY, 1959

MANUFACTURING

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽¹⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽²⁾			All Types			Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽⁴⁾	Factory stocks ⁽⁵⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments ⁽⁴⁾	Factory stocks ⁽⁵⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1956	24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1958 S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.67	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
O	16.60	15.36	24.93	—	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	—	0.88
N	14.13	13.61	23.43	—	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	—	0.80

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES													IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets		
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾					
Thousands														
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7		
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3		
1958	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8	
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8	
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3	
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2	
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2	
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2	
1957	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2	
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2	
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3	
1958	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8	
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4	
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2	
1958	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6	
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3	
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4	
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5	
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6	
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4	
1958	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2	
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3	
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6	
1958	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3	
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0	
	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8	
1958	O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5			
	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9			

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort

William) up to December, 1958.

⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included.⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month

plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines,

Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
Number																
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579	
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573	
1956	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958	J	4,582	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,775
	F	4,772	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,871
	M	8,434	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,499
	A	14,362	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	69,777
	M	19,006	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	9,900	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,606
	J	21,245	202	916	6,373	7,711	4,164	1,879	13,112	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	87,142
	J	16,489	155	837	4,436	5,406	3,391	2,264	9,660	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	93,840
	A	16,743	227	583	4,841	6,576	2,988	1,528	12,707	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215	97,688
	S	15,624	131	698	4,369	6,061	2,413	1,952	15,331	98	522	4,080	6,364	2,445	1,822	97,649
	O	18,712	97	630	5,508	6,556	3,892	1,939	21,736	39	1,082	5,660	8,601	4,280	1,984	94,565
	N	14,267	48	418	3,765	5,613	3,109	1,314	15,475	24	440	4,482	6,278	2,859	1,392	92,725

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 59 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Vancou- ver
		Thousand dollars														
1956		72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957		71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956	A	72,592	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,860	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,439
	A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	76,320	1,270	3,018	20,033	6,656	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,810	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,060	7,238	20,756
	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,881
	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	72,966	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J	49,849	452	1,271	16,806	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
	F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
	M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
	A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
	M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
	J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,400	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
	J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
	A	110,370	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483
	S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
	O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
	N	82,300	3,787	3,833	36,646	19,126	19,810	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,784	5,241	6,703

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon: in other cases to metropolitan areas. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,374	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,451	14,404	20,392
1958	J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304
	A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	22,820
	S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,850	4,917	19,450
1959	O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254
	N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983
	D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,066	2,122	2,992
1957	J	74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	10,788
	F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482
	M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037
	A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852
	M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,498
	J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,405	13,907	8,626	20,685
1958	J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593
	S	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875
	O	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128
	N	177,556	560	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785
	D	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,600	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269
1959	J	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,069
	F	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135
	M	100,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780
	A	171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508
	M	222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,450	9,514	7,224	23,439
	J	243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439
	J	239,134	1,260	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,006	8,366	11,497	23,883
	A	256,682	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,408
	S	232,854	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565
	S	223,081	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154
	O	221,379	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445
	N	174,924	1,360	85	4,371	1,064	49,233	81,956	5,121	6,163	13,958

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
Thousand dollars											
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957	74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1958	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	588
1959	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600
1957	J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429
	F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101
	M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316
1958	A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425
	M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714
	J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544
	A	97,859	1,790	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890
	S	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524
	O	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885
	N	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633
	D	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847
1959	J	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691
	F	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854
	M	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786
	A	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633
	M	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610
	J	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584
	J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411
	A	131,539	2,695	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538
	S	125,002	2,179	25,556	59,702	23,339	14,226	5,793	31,624	34,766	35,405
	O	129,403	2,627	26,344	58,973	24,540	15,919	5,802	11,204	38,203	39,134
	S	128,143	2,203	59,045	29,682	13,137	5,418	5,418	13,969	37,155	35,419
	N	90,056	1,787	22,651	41,511	15,896	8,231	3,344	18,221	26,665	36,466

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1950, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails		Build-ing Brick	Struc-tural Tile ⁽¹⁾
	Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production				Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons				Millions	Thousand tons
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1958	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
1959	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
1960	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
1961	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1962	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
1963	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
1964	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
1965	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
1966	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
1967	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
1968	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
1969	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
1970	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
1971	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	0.8	49.7	14.3
1972	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
1973	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1974	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
1975	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
1976	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
1977	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
1978	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
1979	31.39	399	103	123	5.75	706.2	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	58.0	12.7
1980	35.72	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
1981	37.23	344	91	123	7.64	665.0	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
1982	37.39	281	95	107	7.44	657.0	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
1983	41.74	330	110	104	6.72	603.7	421.4	6.3	33.3	6.8	57.5	15.7
1984	31.67	193	73	60	5.83	456.4	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1		
	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Var-nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁶⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Con-crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁴⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod.	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.		Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1958	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
1959	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
1960	4,593	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
1961	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1962	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
1963	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
1964	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
1965	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
1966	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
1967	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
1968	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
1969	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
1970	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
1971	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
1972	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
1973	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.96	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1974	2,166	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
1975	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
1976	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,666
1977	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
1978	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,038
1979	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
1980	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
1981	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
1982	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
1983	5,932	693		41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,180
1984				39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342

46 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.
Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars											
1956		665.88	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	697.53	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	614.91	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	82.15	12.76	5.32	62.00	243.12
	2nd	684.04	191.24	152.81	7.78	30.65	13.80	8.85	4.40	—	261.48
	3rd	709.94	161.94	104.65	9.52	47.77	52.11	8.28	42.94	—	265.31

	Livestock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1956	113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957	120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954 3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.40	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957 1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958 1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.29	34.20	12.38	9.40	5.74
2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	3.90	34.24	21.64	13.39	2.30
3rd	142.88	74.81	3.14	44.48	151.81	24.97	34.04	16.10	2.45	1.21

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars									
1956	6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957	6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954 3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	108.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956 1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.06	90.62	22.45
2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04
1957 1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02
3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958 1st	7.19	8.96	12.10	75.00	217.17	42.14	112.23	115.05	24.98
2nd	7.65	8.88	11.92	111.00	189.97	58.14	160.23	111.57	24.69
3rd	5.80	11.92	10.01	120.09	232.37	54.85	126.95	116.99	30.96

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry	
								Total	Cured or in cure		
Thousands					Million pounds						
1956	156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4	
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1	
1956	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
1957	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
1958	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
1959	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	392	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
1960	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
1961	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0
1962	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5	15.5
	S	195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4	26.3
	O	160	53	99	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	9.3	43.7
1963	163	48	78	602	33.7	5.5	6.2	37.9	11.5	62.4	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
							Steers, good Toronto (3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39=100							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1956	230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957	238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1956 J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.860
A	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
S	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
O	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
N	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
1957 J	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
F	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
M	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
A	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
J	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
J	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
A	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
S	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
O	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
N	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
1958 J	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
F	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
M	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
A	236.8	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
M	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
J	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
A	244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758
J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.60	32.43	0.913	0.762
J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.965	0.832
A	244.9	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.950	0.827
S	..	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.948	0.811
O	..	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.976	0.761
N	..	206.7	269.1	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.963	0.750

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956 O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
A	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
S	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
O	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.67	2.60	0.03	1.07
N	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
1958 O	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
J	26.91	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
A	22.28	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
S	23.15	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.06	8.61	0.04	0.21
O	16.11	2.31	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
N	25.53	3.45	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
	21.44	3.27	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03	0.39

⁽¹⁾ Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾ Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾ Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956	1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957	1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.08	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.24
1956 O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957 J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
M	1,759	458	32.76	11.00	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
A	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
S	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
O	1,680	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
N	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.17	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
1958 O	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.25	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.24
J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.48	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.61	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51
M	1,150	478	14.80	3.35	35.30	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61
A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	53.63	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87
M	1,849	483	36.54	9.36	68.21	3,718	44.82	42.53	93.74
J	2,126	446	48.39	13.93	82.62	3,929	66.84	48.42	124.34
A	2,070	448	46.88	12.99	74.99	5,206	86.00	54.54	146.93
S	1,871	453	40.74	11.23	62.55	4,814	101.66	58.87	166.06
O	1,742	453	37.64	10.59	57.59	2,971	111.46	61.26	176.42
N	1,564	466	31.72	8.53	47.32	2,399	113.84	60.83	178.82
			18.81	4.87	33.74	1,966	106.64	51.83	155.08
			15.01	3.32	32.67	2,003	95.73	46.35	

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾ Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾ Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1956		7,612	171.2	115.0	56.2	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		6,594	151.4	111.2	40.2	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	O	5,350	112.1	96.6	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	2,101	56.0	53.0	3.0	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	5,579	162.5	48.2	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	2,608	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	4,532	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	2,869	51.0	35.9	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	1,960	61.7	36.1	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	2,144	62.6	38.1	24.5	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
	J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
	A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
	S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4
	O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
	N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other	
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										Million barrels
	Production											
Million pounds												
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	9.3	11.1	
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	12.7	
1956	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	10.0	13.3
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	10.4	12.2
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	10.9
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.06	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	12.7
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	14.8
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.94	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.0
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.6	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.4
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63					
	J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82	24.65	19.01	2.35	7.1	13.8
	A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17	6.95					
	S	71.2	1.64	0.51	13.62	3.83	10.50					
	O	80.8	1.93	0.77	15.44	4.43	11.35					
	N	89.1	1.97	0.72	13.36	4.82	9.14					

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⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.
 Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956 3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.35	52.97	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	77.84

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1956	15.77	24.13	2.09 ⁽³⁾ (4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾ (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956 3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.01	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1956	118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1956 A S O N D	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
1957 J F M A M J	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
1957 J A S O N D	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
1957 J A S O N D	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
1958 J F M A M J	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
1958 J A M J A S O N	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
1958 J A S O N	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1
	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1956	1,191.5	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.0	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3
1956 J	1,201.7	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
A	1,239.3	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
S	1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
O	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957 J	1,034.6	219.2	70.6	39.2	77.8	15.1	174.8	71.1	47.9	8.3	40.9
F	996.6	212.6	73.0	36.0	76.4	15.7	181.7	62.7	38.9	6.7	38.8
M	1,188.4	242.7	80.2	43.0	93.7	19.3	237.6	72.5	52.2	9.8	47.8
A	1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.4	61.0	12.4	54.8
M	1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.2	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,288.0	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.3	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	1,246.9	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.2	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.7	54.8	11.3	76.3
S	1,203.5	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.5	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	1,240.2	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.4	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.3	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.9	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,091.3	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
F	1,016.2	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
M	1,194.8	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
A	1,267.3	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
M	1,373.2	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2
J	1,267.6	248.9	91.9	52.9	100.0	24.2	226.5	76.7	55.5	12.5	78.1
J	1,253.1	257.1	98.4	52.5	89.3	25.2	207.4	81.1	51.4	12.3	80.1
A	1,243.9	262.3	95.6	55.2	98.2	24.3	172.9	80.3	50.0	11.6	75.5
S	1,214.9	245.4	89.3	51.3	119.6	24.2	162.4	71.8	54.2	12.0	77.0
O	1,311.6	270.0	96.5	55.7	124.5	27.3	174.2	77.0	67.1	12.0	79.1
N	1,295.4	250.9	93.2	55.0	148.2	28.1	175.1	76.1	69.2	13.5	70.8

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽³⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1956	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7
1956 J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957 J	40.5	38.3	49.0	27.4	7.3	79.3	245.2	412.7	182.6	114.7
F	38.5	37.2	39.0	26.2	7.9	79.2	241.9	389.7	176.2	109.7
M	43.2	42.6	33.2	28.3	8.3	95.7	286.3	456.1	218.9	131.3
A	43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9
M	47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.4	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5
J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
J	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
A	45.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	494.2	253.2	144.3
S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958 J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1
M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1
J	45.9	44.2	14.3	28.8	9.7	107.7	295.0	483.9	247.5	133.3
J	44.0	46.1	11.2	29.3	8.8	108.7	285.4	479.0	245.6	134.3
A	46.2	48.1	15.5	29.7	9.3	108.7	280.7	464.8	252.5	137.3
S	47.8	44.2	18.8	29.8	9.8	101.1	279.6	458.5	243.5	132.2
O	52.8	44.2	24.3	31.9	9.8	106.5	304.3	502.5	260.6	137.7
N	49.7	40.7	29.6	28.7	12.5	107.3	296.9	508.1	246.3	136.8

52 ⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
⁽²⁾Includes "Women's Clothing". ⁽³⁾Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES															
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars															
1956	103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9			
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6			
1956 J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1			
A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7			
S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7			
O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9			
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8			
D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6			
1957 J	77.8	264.4	17.4	64.9	7.3	32.2	5.8	4.8	7.7	17.8	18.9	66.1			
F	76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6			
M	93.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1			
A	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1			
M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4			
J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9			
J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6			
A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0			
S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8			
O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6			
N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9			
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6			
1958 J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9			
F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2			
M	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3			
A	105.1	311.7	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1			
M	113.0	305.9	30.2	79.0	11.1	40.8	6.8	4.2	5.5	19.6	24.6	71.7			
J	100.0	284.2	24.3	71.2	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.3			
J	89.3	294.6	19.7	75.8	8.1	37.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	18.8	22.4	70.0			
A	98.2	314.7	25.0	85.7	9.0	41.9	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	69.0			
S	119.6	313.1	35.5	85.8	12.9	44.4	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.8	27.0	66.5			
O	124.5	347.3	37.5	93.0	15.5	49.5	6.7	5.3	5.7	19.9	25.8	71.9			
N	148.2		41.5		20.4		6.6		6.2		27.0				
CHAIN STORES															
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars															
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8	
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4	
1956 J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6	
A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6	
S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4	
O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1	
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7	
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8	
1957 J	188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6	12.7	31.4	
F	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	13.1	35.6	
M	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	16.2	39.9	
A	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	38.7	
M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1	
J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2	
J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1	
A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0	
S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0	
O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3	
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2	
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4	
1958 J	211.2	310.4	107.6	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	38.6	
F	199.3	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7	
M	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3	
J	237.6	336.5	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1	
A	270.8	334.1	124.8	66.9	6.8	14.9	5.9	18.7	9.7	27.4	11.3	19.1	22.0	42.0	
M	247.3	339.6	109.4	67.2	6.2	13.9	5.7	18.5	10.7	27.2	10.8	19.1	20.5	40.3	
J	252.3	371.9	108.1	66.0	6.4	12.1	5.3	17.2	10.4	26.7	11.7	17.8	21.4	41.2	
A	254.9	362.0	115.0	65.2	5.1	14.6	5.1	17.7	9.8	25.0	11.2	18.5	20.3	43.8	
S	241.7	360.7	106.2	68.0	5.3	16.0	5.2	19.0	10.4	24.8	10.0	18.7	20.3	48.0	
O	269.6	391.6	121.2	72.6	6.3	18.3	5.3	20.1	10.3	23.0	12.4	21.3	22.9	53.6	
N	263.6		113.8		6.4		6.4		9.7		11.7		24.0		

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
				Million dollars or percentages					
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957	3,706.6 ^r	2,386.9 ^r	64.4	1,319.7 ^r	35.6	470.5 ^r	12.7	849.2 ^r	22.9
1954 2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,080.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957 1st qtr	3,219.6 ^r	2,070.2 ^r	64.3	1,149.4 ^r	35.7	405.7 ^r	12.6	743.7 ^r	23.1
2nd qtr	3,887.6 ^r	2,484.2 ^r	63.9	1,403.4 ^r	36.1	536.5 ^r	13.7	866.9 ^r	22.3 ^r
3rd qtr	3,743.0 ^r	2,376.8 ^r	63.5	1,366.2 ^r	36.5	486.6 ^r	13.0	879.6 ^r	23.5
4th qtr	3,976.2 ^r	2,616.3 ^r	65.8	1,359.9 ^r	34.2	453.3 ^r	11.4	906.6 ^r	22.8
1958 1st qtr	3,302.3	2,163.2	65.5	1,139.1	34.5	375.3	11.4	763.8	23.1
2nd qtr	3,908.0	2,558.7 ^r	65.5 ^r	1,349.3 ^r	34.5 ^r	478.4 ^r	12.2	870.9 ^r	22.3 ^r
3rd qtr	3,711.8	2,418.6	65.2	1,293.2	34.8	421.6	11.4	871.6	23.5

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	320.5 ^r	120.5 ^r	260.2 ^r	177.5 ^r	43.1 ^r	49.6 ^r	141.8 ^r	98.8 ^r	199.3 ^r
1954 2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	267.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	247.9 ^r	90.5 ^r	213.2 ^r	139.0 ^r	39.2 ^r	42.1 ^r	122.1 ^r	81.8 ^r	171.8 ^r
2nd qtr.	308.7 ^r	114.8 ^r	219.1 ^r	180.5 ^r	49.0 ^r	42.5 ^r	136.8 ^r	95.2 ^r	179.2 ^r
3rd qtr.	292.4 ^r	112.0 ^r	221.3 ^r	160.7 ^r	42.3 ^r	42.7 ^r	144.1 ^r	105.1 ^r	193.4 ^r
4th qtr.	432.8 ^r	164.5 ^r	260.2 ^r	229.9 ^r	61.8 ^r	49.6 ^r	164.3 ^r	112.9 ^r	199.3 ^r
1958 1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.2	144.7	39.6	42.3	128.3	86.1	184.4
2nd qtr.	318.1	120.3 ^r	230.8 ^r	175.2	43.3 ^r	41.8 ^r	138.5	93.2 ^r	184.3 ^r
3rd qtr.	307.1	121.7	235.7	155.6	41.5	41.6	138.0	96.5	190.0

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	620.9 ^r	423.8 ^r	90.9 ^r	148.9 ^r	45.4 ^r	26.9 ^r	235.1 ^r	74.0 ^r	32.3 ^r
1954 2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.0	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	594.2 ^r	390.4 ^r	103.0 ^r	119.1 ^r	39.2 ^r	26.8 ^r	206.3 ^r	64.4 ^r	29.6 ^r
2nd qtr.	784.5 ^r	504.4 ^r	115.2 ^r	152.9 ^r	47.9 ^r	28.1 ^r	242.9 ^r	76.3 ^r	31.5 ^r
3rd qtr.	616.3 ^r	451.1 ^r	113.9 ^r	159.2 ^r	49.0 ^r	29.1 ^r	254.5 ^r	80.4 ^r	34.3 ^r
4th qtr.	488.4 ^r	349.2 ^r	99.0 ^r	164.3 ^r	45.3 ^r	26.9 ^r	236.6 ^r	77.1 ^r	32.3 ^r
1958 1st qtr.	578.8	357.7	99.2	117.7	34.8	25.1	200.6	68.1	28.0
2nd qtr.	723.5	445.4 ^r	105.0 ^r	157.3	43.7 ^r	28.0 ^r	230.4	79.1 ^r	29.8 ^r
3rd qtr.	542.7	381.4	103.2	159.0	45.6	29.4	233.2	78.1	29.7

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
	Small Loan Companies		Instalment Credit			Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts					
	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts							
	Millions of Dollars											
1956	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1957 F	736	348	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
M	737	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816	745	14	..	277
A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	280
M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284
J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286
A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288
S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291
O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293
N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294
D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1958 J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297
F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297
M	748	364	162	31	39	252	269	1,864	754	15	..	298
A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299
M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300
J	781	381	162	29	40	254	278	1,925	809	13	..	301
J	787	386	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302
A	788	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303
S	779	389	163	30	43	..	..	..	839	12	..	304
O	766	386	167	31	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

(1) Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2) Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3) Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4) In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

Mar. 1957-24

June 1957-25

Sept. 1957-34

Dec. 1957-32

Mar. 1958-29

June 1958-31

Sept. 1958-30

(5) Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

(6) Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957	645.3	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1957 J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
J	671.3	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
A	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
O	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
N	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
D	603.5	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958 J	559.3	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
F	575.3	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
M	652.3	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
A	643.7	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
M	732.4	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3
J	712.0	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2
J	672.5	169.7	23.0	15.6	11.5	9.6	10.2	26.0	71.9	63.3	37.9	24.0	55.3
A	612.8	167.3	30.3	16.1	10.2	4.8	12.2	26.3	63.1	52.8	39.3	22.3	51.3
S	679.3	162.5	35.5	19.9	16.1	4.9	17.2	30.4	70.3	59.0	36.2	26.2	54.6
O	710.6	176.9	35.2	22.1	17.1	4.6	17.9	29.3	73.8	47.9	36.8	27.7	52.7
N	662.0	162.2	31.4	17.6	16.5	2.3	15.4	28.2	61.8	52.3	34.1	27.3	49.1

(1) Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0 [*]	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956 M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.2	135.3	423.6	1.1	60.5	5.6	10.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J A	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	10.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
S	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	10.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
O	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
N D	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
1957 J	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
F	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
M	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
A	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
J A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
S	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
O	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
N D	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
1958 J	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
F	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
M	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
A	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
M	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
J A	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
S	124.7	121.1	103.0	319.6	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
O	143.9	121.9	118.0	368.8	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
N D	144.6	121.9	118.6	370.6	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
1958 J	186.0	120.6	154.2	476.6	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
F	163.9	120.7	135.8	420.1	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
M	161.3	120.1	134.3	413.3	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.3	120.3	132.4	408.2	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
M	151.1	120.5	125.4	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
J A	173.8 [*]	120.9	143.8	445.5 [*]	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
S	155.5	121.3 ^o	128.2 ^o	398.7	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5

	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956 M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
J A	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
S	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
O	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
N D	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
1957 J	10.2	0.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
F	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
M	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
A	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	50.9
J A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
S	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
O	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
N D	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
1958 J	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
F	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
M	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
A	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
M	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
J A	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
S	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
O	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
N D	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
1958 J	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
F	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
M	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956 M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
J A	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
S	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O N	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
D	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J A	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
S	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O N	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
D	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.7	5.3	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956 M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
J A	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
S	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O N	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
D	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O N	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
D	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.5	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	3.0	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
O	11.2	2.6	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	4.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	26.7	13.7	15.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1945=100										
	Million dollars										
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957	212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956 A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	165.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.8	188.4	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.4	175.6	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.7	170.6	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.2	153.1	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.2 ^p	164.6 ^p	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956 A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1958	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
M	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
A	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
M	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
J	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
F	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
M	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.0	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
J	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
F	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
M	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
A	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
M	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1958	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
M	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
A	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
M	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
J	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
F	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
M	4.7	12.4	4.6	22.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
J	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
F	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
M	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	26.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2	
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
1956	J	423.6	5.5	490.6	- 61.5	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	J	424.3	6.0	482.5	- 52.2	75.0	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	A	420.3	6.8	473.6	- 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	382.6	6.9	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	319.6	6.3	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	368.8	7.6	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	370.6	6.3	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0 ^c	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5
	M	476.6	7.6	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	242.1	330.9	16.7	29.5
	J	420.1	8.4	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.5	312.6	14.7	27.6
	J	413.3	8.3	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.8	286.8	13.6	32.0
	A	408.2	7.8	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	234.0	255.1	16.4	29.7
	S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3 ^r	14.5	260.0	295.9	9.2	27.6
	O	445.5 ^r	9.7			76.7		19.6 ^r		265.1		16.2	
	N	398.7	10.0			72.1		28.3		231.7		15.6	

	EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
	Benelux ⁽²⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽³⁾		Japan		Others	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1956	9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956 J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.2	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957 J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958 J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.0	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
A	7.7	6.0	5.7 ^r	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	7.3 ^r	5.9	6.6	8.8
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	13.1
A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.5
S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	12.2
O	12.4		3.7		24.4		12.1		9.0		6.3	
N	8.4		3.4		13.1		10.2		9.0		7.0	

60 ⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2.
Trade of Canada D.B.S.⁽²⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.⁽³⁾Includes Ireland.

Source:

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period Millions of U.S. dollars
	All Countries			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
	Merchandise		Trade Balance						Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)										
	Millions of dollars											
1956	4,837	-5,565	-728	-381	-161	-1,366	-1,639	+252	+583	+727	+56	1,936.2
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1958 3rd	1,077	-1,053	+24	-59	+48	-15	-132	+44	+106	+1	-92	1,787.3
4th	1,044	-994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,239	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.8
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,068	-1,151	-63	-97	-69	-285	-323	+12	+90	+155	+40	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-69	-323	-390	+25	+105	+251	-33	1,921.4
3rd	1,218	-1,208	+10	-113	-	-187	-147	+26	+90	+126	-29	1,888.2

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽¹⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping								Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽²⁾				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver				At all Ports			
Thousand short tons										
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	121.2	1,745
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	119.2	1,298
	M	446	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	140.6	1,695
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	181.9	1,826
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	128.2	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	155.2	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	165.0	1,589
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	176.8	1,651
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	210.9	1,571
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	228.7	1,642
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	228.6	1,519
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592		
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085		

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes 61 cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1956		366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		336.2	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956	S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
	A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
	S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
	N	312.2 ^r	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.8	13.5	6.8	13.3
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL											
OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	124.9
1956	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.3
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5 ^r
	D	22.2	27.0	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	114.9

62 Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meat and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾				Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
Million dollars							Millions			
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956 S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	199
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
O	109.0	100.9	8.1	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
M	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
J	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	94.5	10.0	..	..	..	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	93.5	7.8	..	..	..	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S	97.1	92.4	4.7	..	..	..	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	94.7	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽³⁾					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY					
Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars										
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956 S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.0	38.7	5.2
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system.

⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾ As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Sources:

Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities								
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁴⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁴⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956 S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	88.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁴⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁴⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	604.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	180.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,652.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9

LIABILITIES									
Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other			
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956 S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
N	2,621.3	280.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.0	22.5	62.2	67.0
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
O	2,709.6	271.0	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	691.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
D	2,944.4			1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							Total	
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits								
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand			
										Million dollars		
1956	873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162	
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108*	548*	108	4,095	11,407	
1956	N	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
	D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
	M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 ^{(3)*}	553 ^{(3)*}	102	3,880	11,025
	O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225*	551*	156	3,764	10,915
	N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063*	542*	109	3,706	10,990
	D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108*	548*	108	4,095	11,407
1958	J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182*	553*	101	3,658	10,985
	F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261*	550*	98	3,568	11,054
	M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381*	551*	121	3,714	11,200
	A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456*	556*	134	3,761	11,180
	M	886	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489*	564*	116	3,791	11,485
	J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601*	550*	127	4,109	11,713
	J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697*	579*	141	3,964	11,978
	A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832*	600*	134	4,134	12,186
	S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940*	630*	156	4,412	12,389
	O	984	12,069*	8.2	—	148	153	7,010*	617*	215	4,466	12,610
N	1,005	12,253	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507	

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
					Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽¹⁾				Other Canadian Securities		
					Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁷⁾	Corporate
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities								
Million dollars											
1956	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956 N	221	652	38	11,788	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
1956 D	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957 J	209	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503 ^(a)	1,232 ^(a)	463 ^(a)	501 ^(a)
1957 F	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
1957 M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
1957 A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
1957 M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
1957 J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
1957 J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
1957 A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
1957 S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
1957 O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
1957 N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
1958 D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
1958 F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
1958 M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
1958 A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
1958 M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
1958 J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
1958 J	204	770	50	13,062	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
1958 A	209	770	47	13,212	877	85	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
1958 S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
1958 O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
1958 N	216	805	68	13,596	924	192	950	890	1,997	604	553

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁴⁾Capital, trust fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁶⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

⁽⁷⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

⁽⁸⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans.

⁽⁹⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters.

⁽¹⁰⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹¹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.

⁽¹²⁾Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance.

⁽¹³⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7.

⁽¹⁴⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽¹⁾							Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹¹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets		
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁷⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁸⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽¹⁰⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁴⁾	Total Loans						
Million dollars												
1956	493	157	272	372	169	4,392 ⁽¹²⁾	5,363 ⁽¹²⁾	1,330	117 ⁽¹³⁾	421	12,059	
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417	
1956	O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	5,327	843	158	418	11,770
	N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	5,498	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	J	500	128	261	363 ⁽¹⁵⁾	148	4,373	5,273 ⁽¹⁴⁾	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,738
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
	A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
	S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
	O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
	N	767		271								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽¹⁾			
								Held by General Public			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (4)	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars											
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,750	473	3,129	8,359	9,789	9,314	4,558	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248	
1956	1,498	106	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392 ⁷	
1957	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	11,490	11,181	4,970
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	11,459	11,174	5,014
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	11,499	11,313	5,117
	J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	11,290	5,048
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,617 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,469	5,256
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	79	3,751	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,258
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,212
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248
	A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415
	M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474
	J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
	J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
	A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
	S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188	

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks, by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). ⁽³⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notes deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	394.2	409.8	344.3	377.8	2,757.3	3,132.5
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	98.2	110.0	100.6	111.4	594.5	718.7
Other Collections.....	35.6	34.7	9.9	9.5	301.1	304.4
Corporation Income Tax.....	86.6	102.1	76.9	88.0	664.9	853.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	6.3	6.9	4.1	5.5	33.6	50.2
Succession Duties.....	6.5	5.8	4.8	5.4	43.9	46.9
Customs Import Duties.....	47.5	44.3	42.6	42.1	319.0	344.1
Excise Duties.....	27.9	28.2	27.7	29.1	213.9	202.6
Sales Tax.....	59.4	60.6	58.5	60.3	437.7	451.7
Other Excise Taxes.....	26.2	17.1	19.0	26.4	147.9	159.6
Other Taxes.....	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.0
Non-Tax Revenues.....	28.5	23.1	22.1	18.0	188.7	172.3
Postal Revenue.....	11.0	11.7	14.6	13.8	95.7	94.0
Return on Investments.....	7.1	4.6	0.7	4.2	30.8	26.3
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	10.4	6.8	6.8	—	62.2	52.0
Total Revenues.....	422.7	432.9	366.4	395.8	2,946.0	3,304.8
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	116.7	155.2	93.1	126.5	820.9	1,040.0
National Defence.....	115.5	154.1	90.7	124.3	811.1	1,028.2
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	12.4	12.6
Naval Service.....	17.4	29.2	14.2	22.2	111.1	181.1
Army Service.....	30.5	28.3	29.8	28.5	245.8	243.7
Air Force Service.....	52.7	72.8	34.3	56.8	334.3	481.6
Defence Research and Development.....	5.9	5.3	5.6	7.7	44.6	42.4
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	33.0	31.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	3.1	13.0	1.4	3.3	30.0	35.3
Defence Production.....	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.9	8.2	10.0
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.8
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	327.3	251.9	343.7	267.4	2,299.1	2,005.7
Agriculture.....	18.8	7.1	32.2	7.1	91.7	51.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.9	3.7	5.1	4.7	32.5	29.6
External Affairs.....	1.9	1.2	2.8	13.3	64.4	24.2
Finance.....	107.1	83.3	127.3	89.3	785.6	766.1
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.5	5.9	4.6
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	11.4	11.3
Government Contribution to the Super-						
annuation Account.....	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.7	25.3	23.1
Interest on Public Debt.....	57.9	44.4	54.3	48.2	383.5	358.2
Amortization and other debt charges.....	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.1	23.6	16.5
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to						
provinces.....	38.0	30.3	36.5	28.7	298.2	242.3
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	3.3	0.7	1.0	4.6	12.2	10.0
University grants.....	—	—	25.5	—	25.5	—
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries.....	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	11.1	9.9
Justice.....	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	15.2	12.7
Labour.....	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.5	52.4	49.5
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	4.5	3.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.9	2.9	5.0	3.2	28.8	24.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	55.2	46.3	55.7	46.7	403.4	338.4
Administration and General.....	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	21.8	20.1
Family Allowances.....	39.6	38.1	39.8	38.0	314.5	284.0
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.3	28.5	20.0
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.5	1.7	2.3	2.3	15.3	12.4
Unemployment Assistance.....	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.4	9.5	2.0
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	3.8	—	4.7	—	13.8	—
National Research Council.....	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.8	16.6	13.4
National Revenue.....	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	45.7	44.4
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	24.7	24.1
Taxation Division.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	20.9	20.3
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	6.1	5.2	5.6	4.2	31.2	24.4
Post Office.....	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.0	93.1	90.8
Privy Council.....	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	4.3	2.8
Public Archives.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.8
Public Works.....	23.1	16.9	14.1	16.2	120.5	108.0
Administration and General.....	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	8.8	6.7
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	25.2	26.0
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	4.3	4.8	3.5	4.4	38.3	31.9
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.8	3.3	4.1	2.6	22.5	18.4
Trans-Canada Highway.....	9.9	4.6	2.4	4.6	25.7	25.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	31.7	29.3
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.6	2.4
Trade and Commerce.....	5.2	5.0	2.0	5.1	39.1	36.3
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	12.6	10.1
Statistics and Census.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	4.9	4.6
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.2	3.0	—	3.0	21.5	21.6
Transport.....	30.8	14.1	20.8	15.8	151.6	102.7
Administration and General.....	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	6.8	5.3
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.3	4.9
Marine Services.....	5.9	2.2	5.4	3.7	30.7	17.5
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.0	19.2	17.4
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	10.0	—	—	—	15.0	5.0
Air Services.....	11.4	8.4	11.4	7.8	74.1	51.0
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	1.7	0.5	1.7
Veterans Affairs.....	24.3	22.0	24.6	24.3	190.4	177.0
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.8	9.7
Treatment Services.....	4.4	3.0	4.6	4.0	33.4	30.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.5	16.7	17.6	17.2	139.1	127.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	6.5	7.1
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	0.7	1.0	-0.2	-1.5	8.5	8.2
Labour.....	—	-0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2
National Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
Public Works.....	—	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	5.8	6.4
Transport.....	0.6	1.0	0.2	-0.8	1.6	0.8
Sundry Departments.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.5
Other Departments.....	9.0	7.5	13.1	4.5	71.9	54.2
Total Expenditures.....	444.0	407.1	436.8	393.9	3,120.0	3,045.7
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-21.3	+25.7	-70.3	+1.9	-174.0	+259.1

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956	O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
1957	D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
	J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
1957	F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
1957	A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
1957	J	18,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	A	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
1957	S	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	O	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
1957	N	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	D	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
1957	J	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	5,000	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
	F	16,811	344	4,950	7,632	2,603	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
1957	M	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	A	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
1957	M	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	J	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
1957	A	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	S	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
1957	O	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
	N	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
1957	O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
	N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1956	284.0	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957	354.0	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956	O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	27.40
	N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	31.20
1957	D	352.7	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	31.50
	J	269.4	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	24.59
1957	F	318.1	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	28.24
	M	345.7	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	30.52
1957	A	373.7	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	30.43
	M	374.3	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	32.64
1957	J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	32.71
	A	384.9	1.60	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	33.66
1957	S	328.4	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	30.15
	O	334.5	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	30.48
1957	N	364.2	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	33.86
	D	392.8	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	34.84
1958	J	385.9	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	34.32
	F	311.9	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	29.85
1958	M	341.3	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	32.75
	A	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	32.93
1958	S	377.2	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	35.37
	O	371.8	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	33.44
1958	N	387.8	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	35.54
	D	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	33.43
1958	J	314.0	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	30.55
	A	329.4	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	30.35
1958	S	380.4	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	36.16
	O	406.1	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	37.37

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 99 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			Group
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	
Million dollars											
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956	N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	32.32	23.99	2.94	5.40
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.69	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.06	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956 3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
1956 4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
1957 2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
1957 3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
1957 4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
1958 2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
1958 3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada					
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽¹⁾		Funded Debt ⁽¹⁾			
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing	
Par values in million Canadian dollars													
1953	684	222	826	221	369	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637	
1954	867	311	991	334	455	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	915	15,465	
1955	712	287	1,287	483	342	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000	
1956	993	229	1,755	260	807	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234	
1957	1,162	365	1,767	285	969	90	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165	
1956 3rd	228	48	476	47	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210	
4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234	
1957 1st	293	116	475	85	326	-15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172	
2nd	258	108	661	72	443	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901	
3rd	218	74	355	48	89	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761	
4th	304	66	276	81	112	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165	
1958 1st	251	48	279	44	207	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268	
2nd	377	53	410	65	261	16	68	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503	
3rd	204	60	220	62	127	6	24	6,203	5,803	14,787	1,023	15,810	

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision.

Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced.

Figures and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽²⁾End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials					Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks
Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1956 S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.0	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.0	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.0	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (3)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (2)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm., and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars											
1956	819 ^a	94 ^a	411 ^a	51 ^a	14 ^a	106 ^a	112 ^a	30 ^a	24 ^a	75	120 ^a	89 ^a
1957	751 ^a	68 ^a	382 ^a	54 ^a	13 ^a	82 ^a	110 ^a	26 ^a	23 ^a	71	119 ^a	86 ^a
1954 3rd qtr.	618 ^a	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76	73
4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955 1st. qtr.	548 ^a	70 ^a	276 ^a	33	10 ^a	91 ^a	47	21	22 ^a	49 ^a	56 ^a	84 ^a
2nd qtr.	782 ^a	74 ^a	405 ^a	47 ^a	10 ^a	119 ^a	106 ^a	25 ^a	30 ^a	61 ^a	107 ^a	110 ^a
3rd qtr.	839 ^a	84 ^a	435 ^a	64	10 ^a	113 ^a	105 ^a	32 ^a	28 ^a	72 ^a	117 ^a	95 ^a
4th qtr.	780 ^a	95 ^a	404 ^a	54	14 ^a	117 ^a	89 ^a	34 ^a	22 ^a	71 ^a	112 ^a	74 ^a
1956 1st qtr.	686 ^a	101 ^a	347 ^a	37	16 ^a	99 ^a	84 ^a	27	21 ^a	58	77 ^a	87
2nd qtr.	901 ^a	96 ^a	460 ^a	47 ^a	13 ^a	124 ^a	140 ^a	31 ^a	30 ^a	78 ^a	136 ^a	99 ^a
3rd qtr.	894 ^a	102 ^a	422 ^a	61 ^a	10 ^a	111 ^a	103 ^a	32 ^a	25	91 ^a	134 ^a	103 ^a
4th qtr.	796 ^a	76 ^a	416 ^a	59 ^a	10 ^a	91 ^a	122 ^a	31 ^a	21 ^a	74 ^a	131 ^a	68 ^a
1957 1st qtr.	664 ^a	71 ^a	343 ^a	38	18 ^a	66 ^a	106 ^a	27	18 ^a	58	88 ^a	91 ^a
2nd qtr.	864 ^a	74 ^a	437 ^a	51 ^a	12 ^a	98 ^a	141 ^a	29 ^a	28 ^a	80 ^a	141 ^a	105 ^a
3rd qtr.	797 ^a	76 ^a	391 ^a	67 ^a	11 ^a	84 ^a	96 ^a	22 ^a	26 ^a	80 ^a	131 ^a	84 ^a
4th qtr.	680 ^a	52 ^a	358 ^a	61 ^a	12 ^a	78	98 ^a	27 ^a	20 ^a	66 ^a	117 ^a	64 ^a
1958 1st qtr.	552 ^a	44 ^a	266 ^a	39 ^a	12 ^a	64 ^a	69 ^a	20 ^a	17 ^a	58 ^a	71 ^a	98 ^a
2nd qtr.	747 ^a	43 ^a	363 ^a	56 ^a	9 ^a	91 ^a	110 ^a	19	28 ^a	66 ^a	127 ^a	117 ^a
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126	111

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957	2,198	915	364	247	70,051	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956												
O	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	116	2,260	54	2,388
N	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
D	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957												
J	236	94	40	25	7,721	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
F	209	80	34	20	6,495	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
M	175	65	30	24	5,787	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
A	169	74	27	21	4,171	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
M	157	70	24	18	3,837	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
J	175	68	30	19	4,282	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
J	168	73	23	21	5,683	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
A	172	69	27	19	9,518	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
S	172	77	29	18	5,151	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
O	198	83	37	22	7,158	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,646
N	193	71	38	12	5,351	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,997
D	174	71	25	28	4,895	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,108
1958												
J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
J	180	62	29	33	4,582	1,120	584	1,119	113	1,996	50	1,927
J	131	52	25	16	3,336	1,196	683	322	77	1,974	37	719
A	121	45	24	14	2,367	879	432	202	81	1,467	31	678
S	157	67	28	20	4,354	1,460	1,477	242	102	2,689	36	805

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
 Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956	61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	206.2
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956											
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.9
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	78.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.3
1957											
J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,400	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	168.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,003	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958											
J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.64	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.5	46.79	191.3
N	24.85			2,148		86.6			84.5	47.48	159.3

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.